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## Mr. Churchill To Make Statement On Foreign Policy

### UNDERGROUND BATTLE FOR BALKANS

#### FOUR ITALIAN RAIDERS SHOT DOWN

It was officially announced in Malta that four Italian aircraft were destroyed during various engagements off Malta yesterday. There were no British air losses. —Reuter.

#### ANOTHER EVACUEES GRIEVANCE

The process of transferring Hong Kong's civilian evacuees from Manila to Australia is likely to be completed before the end of the present week, according to an official spokesman of Government this afternoon.

Several hundred left Manila yesterday and the bulk of the remainder will be sailing on Wednesday or Thursday.

Meanwhile, it is confirmed that telegrams have been sent to those in charge of arrangements in Manila, giving names of individuals and the categories of individuals to whom visas to return to Hong Kong may be granted.

They include a number of unmarried evacuees, and women without children, who have important employment in the Colony and for whom employers are keeping their posts open.

#### Paying Fares

An issue that has arisen in this connection, however, was disclosed by private cables received in the Colony stating that although they were compulsorily evacuated, they are being called upon to pay their own fares for their return.

The Hon. Colonial Secretary this afternoon indicated that he was unable to say on whom responsibility for the payment of fares would fall.

It is suggested where return to Hong Kong is desired that the fare be paid by the individual and that a claim on Government for refund be made later.

#### COST OF LIVING IN JAPAN

(SPECIAL TO "CHINA MAIL")

While commodity prices in Japan have doubled since the outbreak of the Chinese conflict, rents have not followed suit and constitute the lowest priced group of 1937 prices are taken as basis. It was announced in Tokyo yesterday.

(SPECIAL TO "CHINA MAIL")

THE GREATEST IMPORTANCE IS ATTACHED TO THE DEBATE ON FOREIGN POLICY WHICH TAKES PLACE IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS TO-MORROW (TUESDAY), WHEN MR. WINSTON CHURCHILL IS EXPECTED TO MAKE AN EXHAUSTIVE STATEMENT ON THE LATEST DEVELOPMENTS IN THE INTERNATIONAL SITUATION.

With the apparent postponement of the blitzkrieg, unusual diplomatic activity is taking place in every European capital.

The Commons debate, which will be secret, will probably mainly be devoted to the latest political developments regarding the situation and position of both minor and major powers in south-eastern Europe.

Meanwhile, all indications seem to point to Britain's increasing interest in the Soviet attitude.

Britain's and the Soviet's identity of views as regards Bulgarian claims against Rumania is one of many signs of London's rapprochement with Moscow in certain fields, notably to counter German action in the Balkans.

Official quarters in London continue to emphasise that Hitler's last "peace appeal" has not had any major effect and has not determined in any way the present diplomatic activity. —Havas.

#### Struggle For Control Of Balkans

(SPECIAL TO "CHINA MAIL")

The Soviet-Nazi struggle for control of the Balkans is rapidly reaching the "crisis stage," writes the diplomatic correspondent of the "Sunday Despatch."

According to this correspondent, when Hitler saw the Rumanian Premier and Foreign Minister he told them he would save Rumania from being carved up and from further Soviet encroachment providing they agreed:—

1. That Rumania should become a non-belligerent ally of Germany.
2. That Rumania cut down on her supplies to Britain.
3. That the Rumanian Army be re-organised under Nazi control for eventual German/Rumanian co-operation against Russia; and
4. That all pro-British politicians and officials be "curbed."

#### Carol To Abdicate ?

The "Sunday Despatch" correspondent, commenting on Clause Four, says that there may be an attempt to force King Carol to abdicate in favour of his brother Prince Nicholas, with a full "Iron Guard" Government.

Strongest advance in prices is shown by clothing and lowest by heating materials. —Havas.

According to this correspondent, Germany's aims may be summed up as follows:—

1. To create a "German order" in South-East Europe.
2. To isolate Turkey.
3. To cut relations between Bucharest and Budapest and London.
4. To prepare for an eventual war against the Soviet Union. —Havas.

#### JAPAN BEGINS MORE BABIES CAMPAIGN

(SPECIAL TO "CHINA MAIL")

Concerned over the decline in the Japanese birth rate the Welfare Ministry in Tokyo has decided to launch a campaign for more marriages and more babies.

The attractions of married bliss will be pointed out to maidens of 20 and youths of 21.

Babies will be the central theme of the whole drive. Steps will be taken to discourage birth control and the Government will encourage private firms to give bonuses to employees with children.

Steps will also be taken to protect mothers and children and priority will be given men with several children in certain jobs. —Havas.

#### HUNGARY REPORTS REVOLT IN TRANSYLVANIA

(SPECIAL TO "CHINA MAIL")

According to reports reaching Hungary, a peasant revolt in Transylvania has been suppressed. The Rumanian Army broke up a demonstration by 60,000 peasants and arrested many ring-leaders. —Havas.

Note: Hungary is endeavouring to get Transylvania back from Rumania.

#### GERMAN CONSUL NOT WANTED

(SPECIAL TO "CHINA MAIL")

The San Salvador Government has asked the German Consul to leave.

No details are given beyond the statement that he is leaving, but it may be recalled that this request was made because of his Nazi activity. San Salvador is openly against Nazi-ism. —

Havas.

#### JAPANESE PLAN TRADE DRIVE

(SPECIAL TO "CHINA MAIL")  
AN IMMEDIATE DRIVE TO RECOUP JAPANESE TRADE LOSSES CAUSED BY THE EUROPEAN WAR, IS THE MOST URGENT TASK OF THE NEW CABINET, BUSINESS QUARTERS IN TOKYO STATED YESTERDAY.

Tokyo commercial circles advocated measures for the adjustment of trade relations with the United States and negotiations for a barter agreement with the Netherlands East Indies and French Indo-China.

The yen bloc problem should also receive prompt solution, they said. Japanese trade with the yen bloc has been heavily unbalanced for Japanese exports. Great hopes for solution of this

#### BREAK IN SHANGHAI'S RICE RACKET

(SPECIAL TO "CHINA MAIL")  
RICE QUOTATIONS IN SHANGHAI DROPPED SHARPLY DURING THE PAST WEEK OWING TO THE ARRIVAL OF LARGE AMOUNTS OF FOREIGN RICE CONSIDERABLY INCREASING STOCK HELD IN THE FOREIGN AREAS, WITH THE INEVITABLE RESULT THAT MOST HOARDERS HAVE TRIED TO UNLOAD THEIR HOLDINGS AS QUICKLY AS POSSIBLE.

The price of various grades dropped about \$13 per picul. Price of first grade Saigon rice was reduced from \$62.50 per picul to \$52.50 while second grade Saigon rice was reduced from \$61.50 to \$46.

The price of coal is also expected to drop in the near future since more than 100,000 tons of Hongkong coal and Indian coal have been ordered by Shanghai coal merchants and are due to arrive about the middle of October. —Havas.

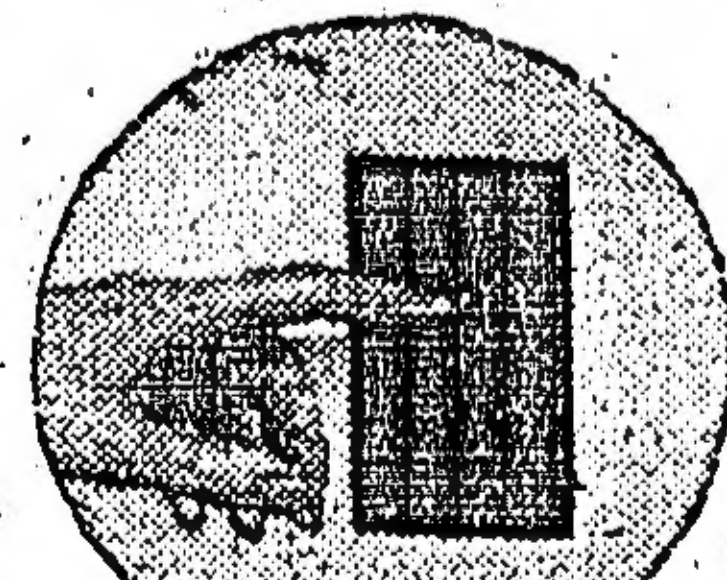
#### SIGNIFICANT WASHINGTON CONFERENCE

(SPECIAL TO "CHINA MAIL")  
A significant conference has been held in Washington between Mr. Sumner Welles, Under-Secretary of State, and the Soviet Ambassador.

The Soviet/U.S. trade treaty expires in nine days, but official quarters expect it to be extended for another year. It was concluded in 1937 and has been extended each year since then. —Havas.

problem are held in commercial quarters since the appointment of Mr. Matsuoka as Foreign Minister and Mr. Kobayashi as Commerce and Industry Minister. —Havas.

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# BATTLE FOR CHANNEL

## Another Furious Air Combat Off South-East Coast



Told she would be evacuated from Malta with her four-months-old son, Stephen, a young Chester mother, Mrs. A. S. Norton Jones, wife of a Staff Sergeant, was set a problem. She was allowed to take as much luggage as she could carry. The sergeant and his wife got a suitcase, and cut two slots in the side panels. The result was the baby and his clothes all went into the suitcase, thus saving valuable space. Photo shows Mrs. Norton Jones with her baby Stephen in the suitcase in which he travelled from Malta. (Copyright, Fox).

## Nazi Raiders Find Patrol Waiting

**THE BATTLE FOR AIR DOMINATION IN THE NARROW SEAS WAS AGAIN JOINED YESTERDAY IN A FURIOUS COMBAT OFF THE SOUTH-EAST COAST IN WHICH SCORES OF PLANES WERE INVOLVED.**

The German raiders were on this occasion caught by fighter patrols hovering in the skies awaiting their arrival and it is believed that the toll among the German bombers was heavy.

No official figures on the results of the series of air battle which were fought are yet forthcoming but watchers on the coast report seeing several planes crash into the sea.

In one battle over the Channel at least seventy machines were involved.

The clash occurred yesterday afternoon, after the German planes had crossed the Channel behind the cover of clouds apparently hoping to take the defences by surprise.

The surprise was switched, for they found several squadrons of R.A.F. fighters waiting for them and soon afterwards the sky was a mass of twisting machines.

### Crash On Land

Two of the German planes destroyed crashed on land.

Another was observed to be crashing into the sea in flames with two parachutes floating nearby indicating that the crew of the aircraft had baled out.

Motor-torpedo-boats rushed out to the rescue of the airmen.

Anti-aircraft guns were only twice in action before the Germans gave up the contest and turned for France.

The British fighter planes pursued them for some distance and then resumed their Channel patrol.—Reuter.

### R.A.F. Objectives In Raids On Reich

An Air Ministry communique in London states that included among the objectives of our bombers on Saturday and Saturday night were the Fordsee Canal, in North Holland, barges at Stavoren, in Friesland, oil depots at Hamburg and Amsterdam, docks and wharves at Wilhelmshaven and eight enemy aerodromes in Holland and Germany.

All our aircraft returned safely.—Reuter.

## WOULD-BE SUICIDE CHARGED

Charged with an attempt to commit suicide on Saturday, Lo Kwong-ii, 30, appeared before Mr. Q. A. A. Macfadyen this morning.

Accused jumped off the "Man Wai" ferry launch and was rescued by members of the crew.

Relatives in Court this morning said that they would take care of him and send him back to the country.

Accused was warned and remanded for a week for arrangements to be made for him to go to his village.

### AIRCRAFT PRODUCTION DRIVE

Final arrangements have been completed, it was stated in Ottawa yesterday, by which every Canadian resource for aircraft manufacture will be fully employed in the next 18 months.—Reuter.

## JAPAN AND SOUTH SEA 'RESEARCH'

(SPECIAL TO "CHINA MAIL") LEADING JAPANESE FIRMS AND ORGANISATIONS INTEND TO ESTABLISH A SOUTH SEAS RESEARCH FEDERATION WHOSE OBJECT WILL BE THE PROMOTION OF JAPANESE FOREIGN TRADE, ACCORDING TO THE "JAPAN TIMES" IN TOKYO YESTERDAY.

The federation will devote its efforts mainly in first effecting smooth co-operation among organs connected with the South Seas.

Secondly, co-operating with the Government and official and economic groups.

Thirdly, advising the Government on the possibilities of Japanese South Seas policy.

Among firms participating in the proposed federation are the Domei news agency, J.O.A.K. radio station, the Mitsubishi economic research institute, the South China investigation committee and the oriental economic investigation bureau.—Havas.

## THE RUBICON

The German authorities in France have forbidden passenger trains to cross the line between unoccupied and occupied France until further notice and are refusing to supply tickets.

One effect of this will be to stop the supply of refugees and others trying to get back to their homes.

It is reported that thousands of war prisoners are being sent back by the Germans into unoccupied France because the Nazis cannot feed them.—Reuter.

## FOUNTAIN PEN CAUTION

Before Mr. K. M. A. Barnett this morning, Wong Ching-chung, 25, was charged with the theft of a fountain pen from Mr. A. H. McBride, of the P.W.D., near the American Express Company on Saturday.

At about 11.45 a.m. on Saturday, Mr. McBride was walking in Des Voeux Road Central, when defendant snatched the fountain pen from his upper jacket pocket.

Mr. Barnett remarked that it was very unwise to put a fountain pen in an outside pocket. Not only was it easy to lose, but it was also a temptation for people like accused.

Accused was sentenced to four months' hard labour.

## LORD PERTH RESIGNS

The Ministry of Information announces in London yesterday that the Earl of Perth, who has been chief adviser on foreign publicity to the Ministry of Information since the earliest month of the war, has resigned.

The resignation follows upon "certain changes in the organisation of the higher staff of the Ministry."

Lord Perth has been one of the most sharply criticised members of the staff of the Ministry.—Reuter.

## KING'S COUSIN KILLED

Several Peers are mentioned in War Office casualty list No. 34 issued yesterday of 393 officers and 927 other ranks.

Lt. the Duke of Northumberland, Grenadier Guards, who is officially reported among 23 officers killed, died while leading his platoon against a German machinegun post near Louvain.

Capt. Lord Frederick Cambridge (the King's cousin) whose death is now also officially reported, was killed in action in France.

Among five officers died from wounds was Lt. Hamilton Russell, Grenadier Guards, a nephew of Lord Harewood.

2/Lt. Sir Henry Leslie, who is among 280 missing officers, is now known to be a prisoner.

Capt. the Earl of Aylesford, R.A., is also missing.

Four chaplains also appear in the list of missing.—Reuter.

## THE "WIDOW'S MITE"

A little island in the Indian Ocean, with an area of only 40 square miles and a population of 8,000 peasants, has just sent £140 to help the British fighting forces.

It is the island of Rodrigues and is controlled by the Governor of Mauritius.—Reuter.

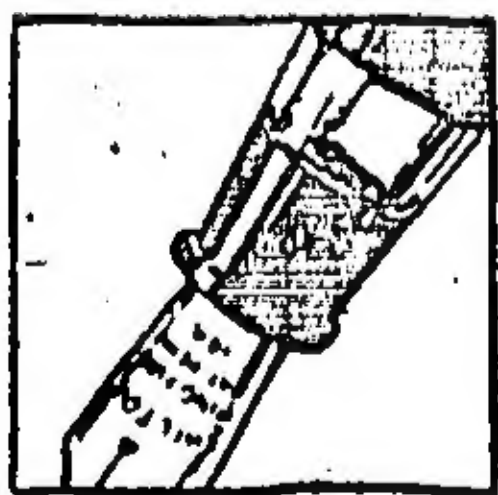
... Rodrigues is situated 350 miles north-east of Mauritius and its principal exports are cattle, beans, salt fish and goats. It is administered by a magistrate who takes orders from the Governor of Mauritius.

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# AT NAZI INVESTIGATION? JAPANESE ARREST NINE MORE BRITONS: PROTEST LODGED

IT WAS AUTHORITATIVELY learned in Shanghai yesterday that nine more Britons have been arrested by the Japanese authorities in Japan, following the detention of Mr. M. J. Cox, Reuter's correspondent in Tokyo.

As in the case of Mr. Cox, the Japanese authorities have placed a press ban on publication of these new arrests.

The nine Britons are:—

Captain C. H. N. James, R. N. (Retired), at present chief representative in Japan of the Federation of British Industries, arrested in Tokyo.

Mr. Holder, President of the British Association, arrested in Kobe.

Mr. E. W. James, business man, arrested in Kobe.

Mr. F. M. Jonas, business man, arrested in Kobe.

Mr. J. F. Drummond, business, arrested in Kobe.

Mr. H. M. MacNaughton, business man and honorary consul for Greece, arrested in Osaka.

Mr. J. F. James, business man, arrested in Osaka.

Two brothers named Ringer, arrested in Shimonoseki and Nagasaki, respectively.—Reuter.

It is expected in London that the British Government will make representations in Tokyo following the arrest of the nine Britons, confirmation of which was received in authoritative quarters last night.

## Astonishment In London

Mr. Guy Locock, Director of the Federation of British Industries, expressed astonishment in an interview with Reuter in London last night over the arrest of Captain James.

Mr. Locock said Captain James was one of the men who had persistently tried to understand the Japanese viewpoint and had worked for an improvement in Anglo-Japanese trade relations.

He recently informed Mr. Locock he was leaving for America and requested the Federation to find another representative.—Reuter.

## Arrived Only 24 Hours

It is reported in Shanghai (says Reuter) that the arrest of Britons in Japan was the result of pressure from Germany.

Reuter adds it is learned privately that Mr. Cox is being well treated and is allowed food and books from outside; requests for a bath, however, hitherto have been refused.

It is believed one other Briton was arrested in the general swoop on Saturday but his name is not available.

Mr. E. W. James, who was arrested in Kobe, returned to Japan from Canada early on Friday, 24 hours before being arrested.

There is no indication how long the Britons will be detained; at present they are undergoing police questioning which may last several weeks.—Reuter.

## Protest Already Made

It is understood in London that the British Ambassador to Tokyo, Sir Robert Craigie, has already made representations to the Japanese Foreign Minister concerning the detention of Mr. M. J. Cox, Reuter's correspondent.—Reuter.

No. 67, Robinson Road, was between 2 a.m. and 6 a.m. yesterday, entered by a cat burglar and jewellery to the value of \$30 stolen.

## KNOWING THE ENEMY

Identification of friendly and hostile aircraft, important enough now, would become even more important if large scale raids on Britain were to take place.

Intelligence officers at Fighter Command stations are busily preparing those most concerned in identification, searchlight and anti-aircraft gun crews and members of the Observer Corps — by giving them lectures.

At one station the Intelligence Officer, who holds daily lectures, has made an intensive study of German and British aircraft peculiarities. He illustrates his talks with scale-models of British and German fighters and bombers.

Often in the evenings he visits lonely Observer Corps posts and has informal talks about identification of aircraft. Later he hopes to include officers and boys of the Air Defence Cadet Corps among his listeners.

# BIRD'S EYE VIEW OF AN AIR RAID ON GERMANY

A HIGH POLISH air force officer now visiting a station in the R.A.F. Bomber Command has given his impressions after being taken as a member of the crew of an operation flight over Germany.

The aircraft in which he was flying was one which successfully attacked an aircraft factory at Gotha. These works are engaged in assembling Messerschmitt fighters and raiding types of aircraft as well as in the production of heavy tanks.

The Polish officer said: "The impression most strong in my mind is the perfect collaboration of the crew; I have never imagined it could reach such a high standard. Every man was quiet and confident. Each knew what his task was and did it without fuss or bother."

The navigation was very exact. We were over the target practically in a minute of the estimated time of arrival which had been set in advance. I was astonished at that because weather conditions were poor. Most of the time we were flying in clouds."

On the way out the bomber shot down a Messerschmitt 109.

## "Very Good"

The officer said: "I was sitting in the second pilot's seat so I could not see the engagement. It lasted only one minute or so."

## THIS MEANS THAT DR. TISO AGREED

HITLER AND HIS FOREIGN MINISTER, VON RIBBENTROP, YESTERDAY RECEIVED AT BERCHTESGADEN, DR. TISO AND M. TUKA, PRESIDENT AND PRIME MINISTER, RESPECTIVELY, OF THE SLOVAK REPUBLIC.

THE CONVERSATION LASTED ONE AND A HALF HOURS AND ACCORDING TO THE OFFICIAL NAZI NEWS AGENCY WAS CONDUCTED IN "A SPIRIT OF FRIENDSHIP AND CORDIAL UNDERSTANDING."

— REUTER.

## FOREIGNERS ACCUSED

Two seamen, Harry Neal, 19, and Alfred Gerald Wall, 20, were charged before Mr. H. G. Sheldon, this morning, with assaulting a carpenter, Lee Choy, in Connaught Road Central, near the Hong Kong Club, yesterday.

It was stated that the carpenter was still in hospital, suffering from concussion and a fractured nose.

The case was adjourned to Wednesday.

## CONSCRIPTION ORDER IN AUSTRALIA

A proclamation issued in Sydney yesterday, according to Sydney Radio, announces the calling up for training of four groups in Australia up to 24 years of age.

Allowing for exemptions, the calling-up order is expected to provide 80,000 recruits who will form part of the Commonwealth minimum home defence force of 250,000 men.—Reuter.

## FISHING JUNKS IN MINEFIELD

"NOT ONLY DO YOU ENDANGER YOUR OWN LIVES, BUT ALSO THOSE ON BOARD YOUR BOATS INCLUDING WOMEN AND CHILDREN," SAID COMMANDER J. JOLLY, DEPUTY HARBOUR MASTER, TO FIVE CHINESE BOATMEN WHO WERE CHARGED IN THE MARINE COURT THIS MORNING WITH ANCHORING AND FISHING IN MINEFIELDS ON SATURDAY AFTERNOON.

Asked whether they were aware of the disaster which occurred last week when a junk struck a mine was blown to bits and some 10 persons killed, defendants replied in the negative.

For anchoring in the East Lama Minefield two Chinese were fined \$20, or three weeks' imprisonment; a similar sen-

## TYPHOON SIGNAL LOWERED

The typhoon threat to Hong Kong has passed and the No. 5 signal which was hoisted early yesterday morning was lowered at 3.55 a.m. this morning.

According to the Royal Observatory, the typhoon developed in the Pacific to the east of Luzon between July 23 and 25 and entered the China Sea through the Balintang Channel on the morning of July 27.

It was thought to be moving rapidly, but, in fact, did not pass to the north of Pratas until yesterday morning.

It followed a regular west-north-west track, crossing the coast between Hong Kong and Swatow at about 5 p.m. yesterday and is shown this morning as a depression over South China filling up.

## Highest Velocity

The highest velocity of wind was 50 miles-per-hour recorded at 4.50 p.m. yesterday and the lowest record of the barometer was 29.398 inches at 6 p.m.

The total rainfall to 9 a.m. to-day, was 1.93 inches, and the forecast to-day is showery conditions.

While all danger even of a severe blow has now been removed, Hong Kong is expected to experience fresh southerly winds to-day, with showers, though the weather will probably improve later.

The typhoon rain brought the total for the year to 82.32 inches, 30.47 inches above normal.

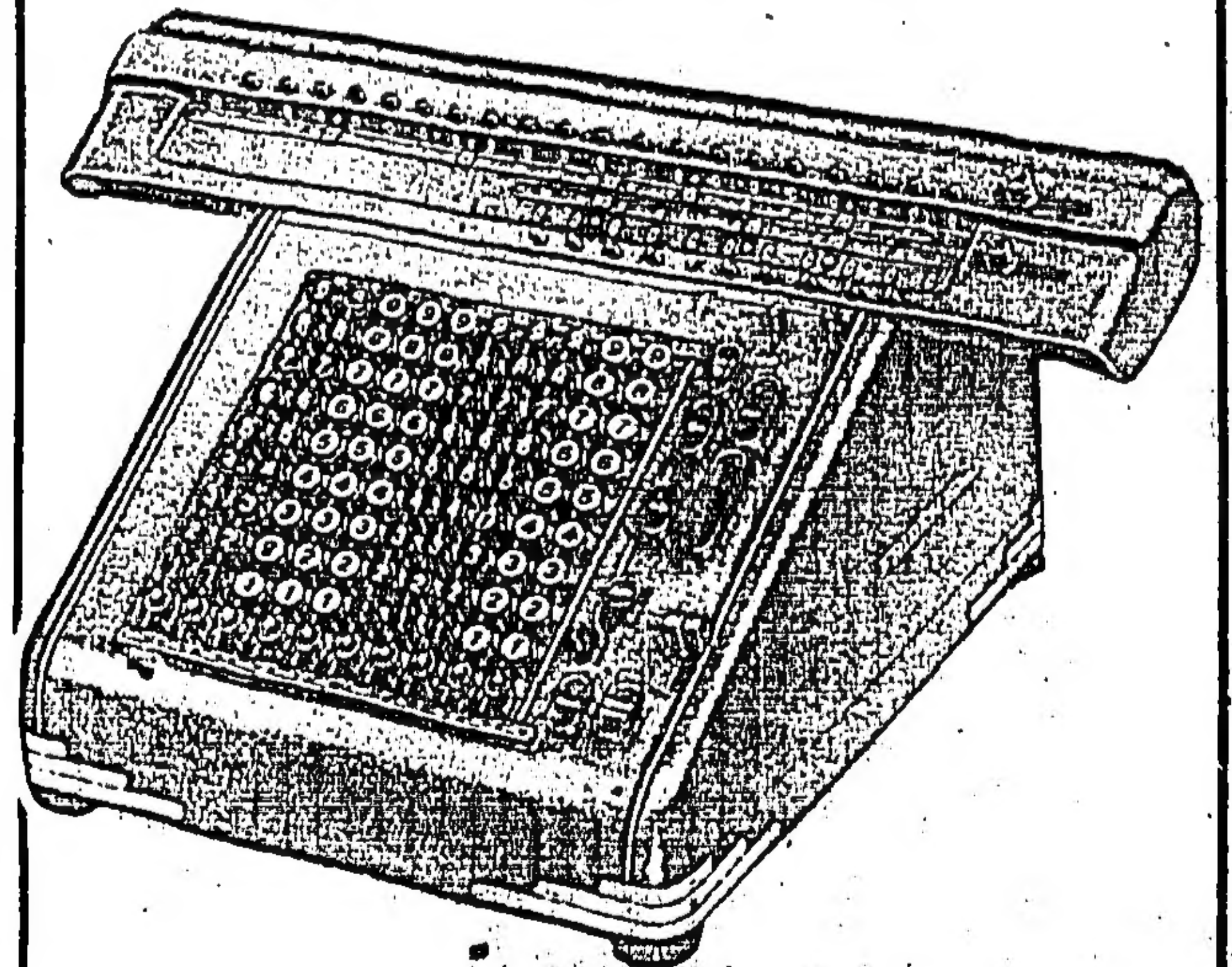
tence was imposed on the other two boatmen for fishing in the same prohibited area.

They were all arrested by L. S. A. Mayor on Saturday afternoon.

The fifth defendant, charged with anchoring in the Tat Hong Channel Minefield on the same day, was fined \$15, or 14 days' imprisonment. He was arrested by L.S.A. Tate.

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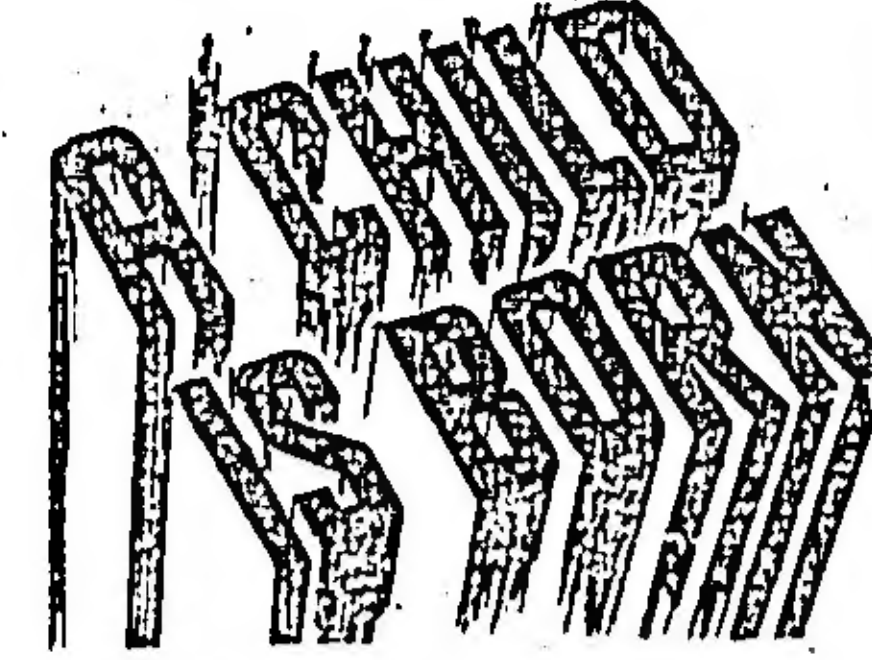
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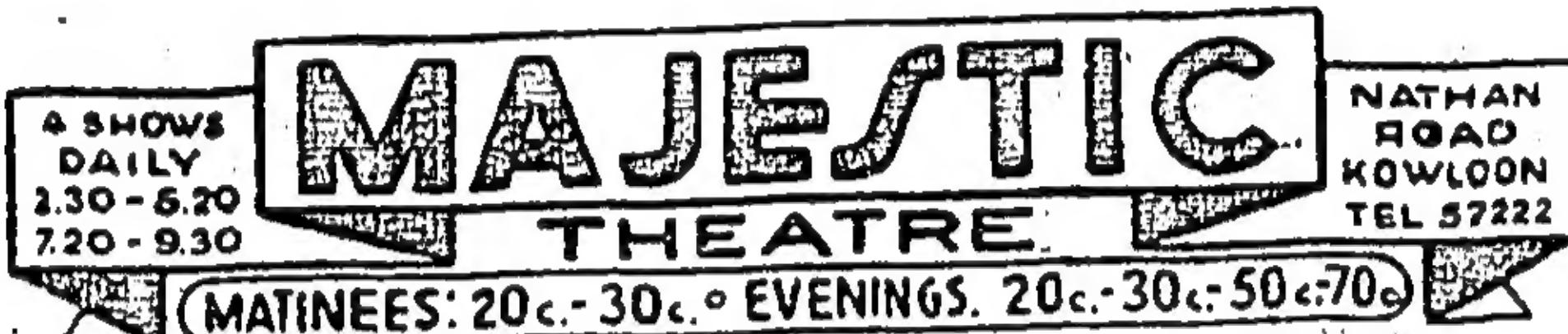
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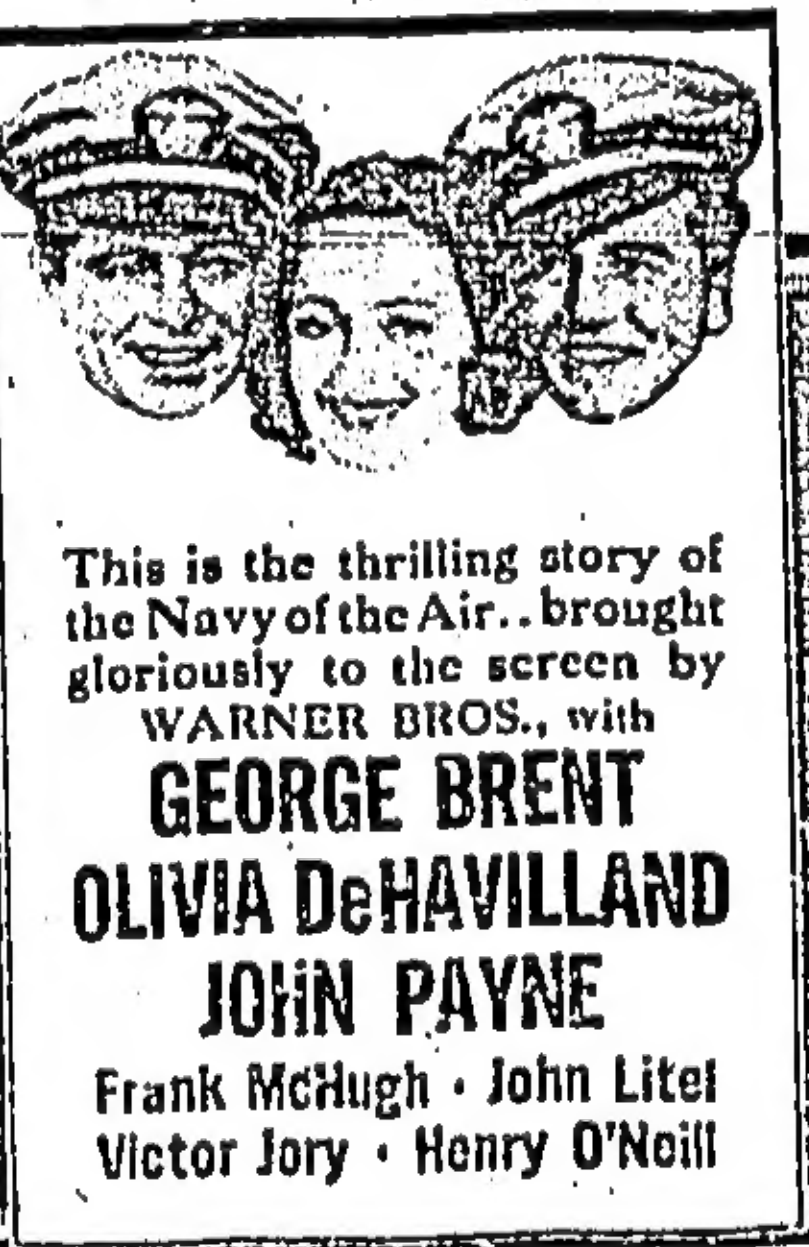
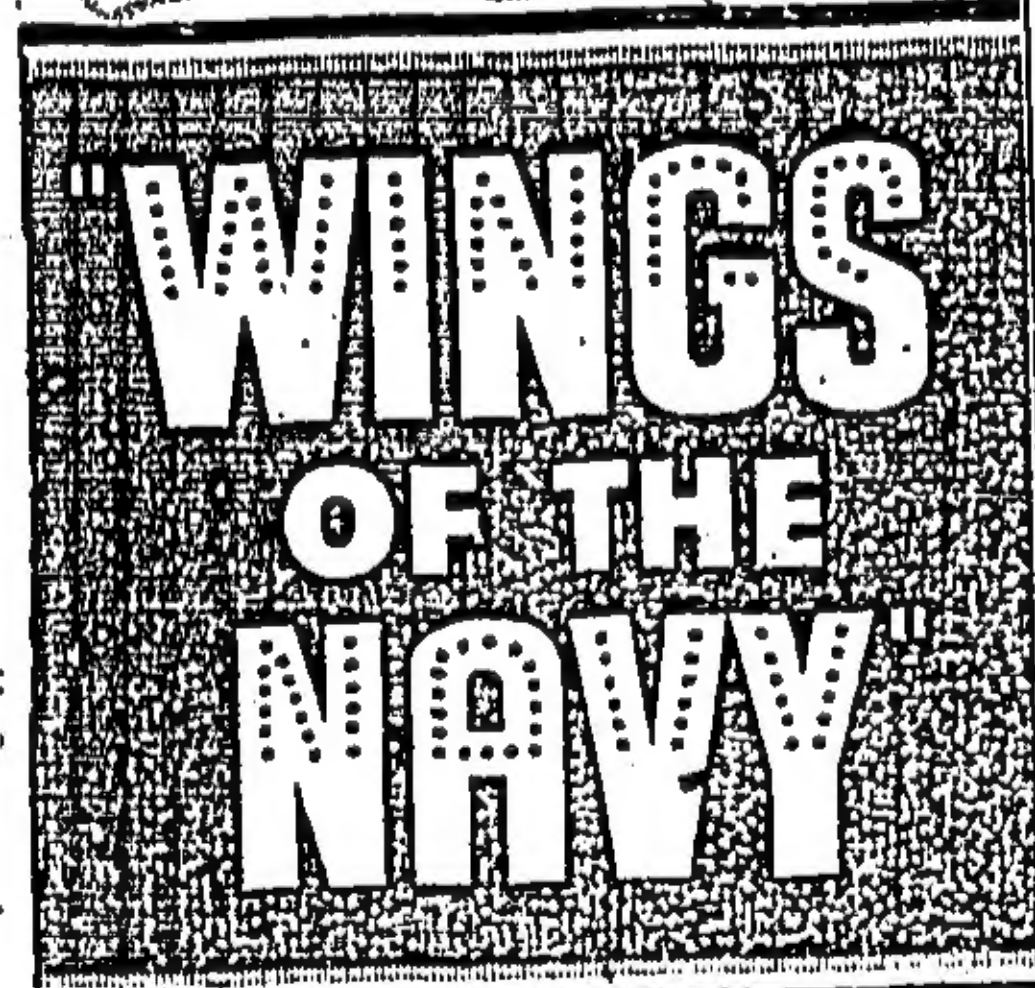
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# ANOTHER HAVANA RESOLUTION AND A COMMENT

THE ECONOMIC co-operation commission of the Pan-American Conference at Havana yesterday adopted the Chilean proposal providing that the Latin-American countries shall take over public utility concerns controlled by extra-Continental interest which are threatened with seizure by foreign interests.

The proposal includes a general economic defence plan which will be submitted to the permanent economic commission to determine the manner in which such concerns shall be acquired.

Senor Schanke, head of the Chilean delegation, is submitting a proposal that the suggested acquisition of such concerns should be regulated by the constitution of the nation concerned.

It might be either by expropriation or some other system.

Majority of such concerns in Latin-America are British, French or Dutch.

Senor Schanke said the step was essential in order to prevent further infiltration from overseas.—Reuter.

## "Patient On The Operating Table"

COMMENTING ON THE DECISIONS OF THE PAN-AMERICAN CONFERENCE AT HAVANA, THE "TRINIDAD GUARDIAN" SAYS THAT THE WEST INDIES FIND THEMSELVES IN THE POSITION OF A PATIENT ON THE OPERATING TABLE LISTENING TO THE SURGEONS DISCUSS THE OPERATION BUT DENIED ANY PART IN THE CONSULTATION.

So far as British colonies are concerned, says the paper, there is this difference—the patient is not, and never will be, under the anaesthetic because Britain is not going to be defeated.

The "Trinidad Guardian" also points out that there is another Power in the Western Hemisphere—the great Dominion of Canada—which does not take part in the Pan-American conference.—Reuter.

## Bolivian Tin Report

In a statement at La Paz, Bolivia, yesterday, the Bolivian Foreign Minister indicated that there "are possibilities for the sale of Bolivian tin to the United States for smelting."

Senor Alberto Gutierrez added, in the course of a comment on the prospects of the Havana Conference, that it was logical for tin to go to the greatest consumer directly from the producing nation.

He did not mention, however, whether there was definitely a move in this direction.—Reuter.

## FREEING OF PARIS NO NEARER

The Franco-German negotiations for the transfer of the French Government to Paris are apparently not going too smoothly, says the Spanish news agency correspondent at Vichy.

While earlier reports stated everything was ready for the transfer, the correspondent says: "I do not see any very sure signs that the Germans desire to speed up the final change of residence of Marshal Petain and his helpers."

The correspondent adds that the removal of German troops from Paris is a sine qua non of Marshal Petain's return, but that would be dependent on the political considerations, which Marshal Petain must consider carefully.—Reuter.

## LEAFLET RAID PROTEST NOT FROM VICHY

The reports that the Petain Government in Vichy has protested against the R.A.F. dropping leaflets over Vichy are untrue.

Reuter's diplomatic correspondent learns from authoritative quarters in London that no representations have been received. The Norand Mission in London has raised the matter and the British Government is considering the position.

R.A.F. planes dropped leaflets over Vichy itself on Friday, reports an American correspondent there.—Reuter.

## SHANGHAI SHOOTING

Hsi Yu-liang, a primary school teacher, was shot and seriously wounded by three armed thugs who broke into his residence in Route Tenant de la Tour at the French Concession, Shanghai, yesterday, according to a Shanghai message.

His brother-in-law, Tsai Kuohwa, who was upstairs, alarmed by the firing jumped from his window, sustaining serious injuries. Both are in hospital.—Central News.

## THE PUBLIC PAYING FOR FIGHTERS

Lord Beaverbrook announced early this morning that he has received from members of the public over £2,000,000 for the purchase of various types of plane.

Most of the money, at the request of the donors, has been applied to the purchase of fighters.—Reuter.

## SQUATTER CAMP FIRE

Some 200 squatters were rendered homeless and had to spend last night on the hillsides at Tsun Wan in the New Territories, following the destruction by fire of an entire squatters camp.

Some 12 huts were destroyed within 20 minutes.

The fire started in one of the huts and fanned by a strong wind, soon enveloped the whole of the squatters camp at Tsun Wan.

There were, however, no casualties.

## ENEMY FIGHTER SHOT DOWN

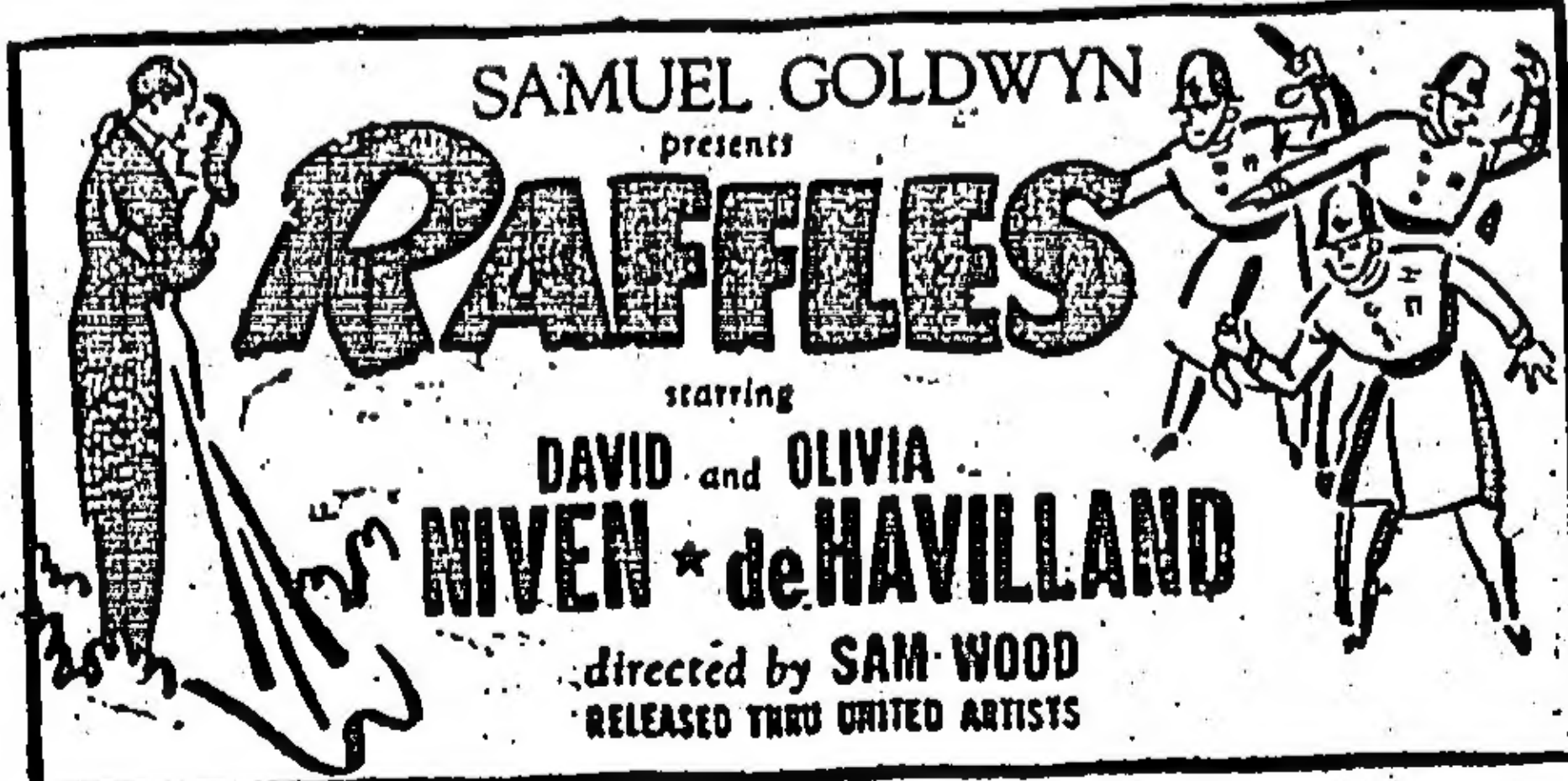
An enemy fighter is now known to have been shot down in the course of Saturday's operations off the Norwegian coast when an enemy supply ship was bombed.

Another enemy supply ship was bombed off the Dutch coast on Saturday and was left in a sinking condition.—Reuter.



LAST 4 TIMES TO-DAY

A GREAT COMEDY FICTION MASTERPIECE!  
Here's the funniest crook picture you ever saw  
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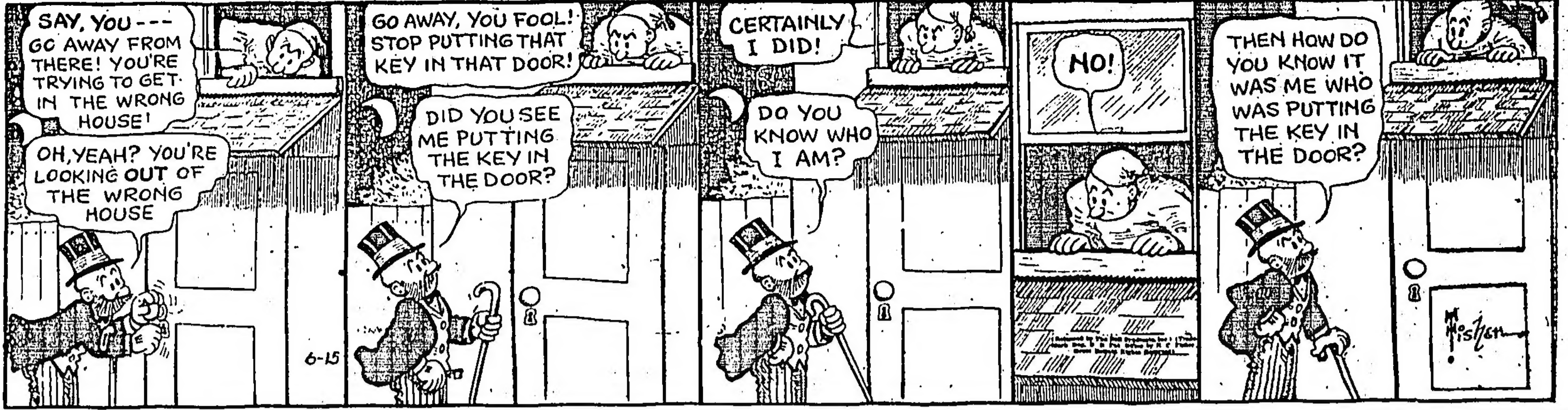
Ellen Drew, Robert Paige, Judith Barrett.

MATINEES 20c, 30c, 50c, 70c. EVENINGS 20c, 30c, 50c, 70c.



MUTT AND JEFF

By BUD FISHER



FRENCH REACH TIENTSIN AGREEMENT

An agreement regarding the maintenance of peace and order in Tientsin, similar to the recent Anglo-Japanese agreement, has been signed in Tokyo by the French Ambassador and Mr. Matsumiya, acting Japanese Vice-Minister for Foreign Affairs, according to the Domei agency.—Reuter.

TIENTSIN TRAMWAY SALE RUMOUR

(SPECIAL TO "CHINA MAIL") The North China Electric Company of Peiping yesterday denied an intention to purchase the Tientsin Tramcar and Electricity Company which is Belgian owned. Reports to that effect appeared recently in Peiping and Tientsin newspapers.—Havas.

INTENSIFIED A.R.P. TRAINING IN H.K.

(SPECIAL TO "CHINA MAIL")

A SERIES OF AIR RAID precaution exercises are to be carried out in different districts during the coming week, the object being to test the initiative and intelligence of A.R.P. Wardens.

One of these exercises took place on Friday evening under the direction of Mr. A. E. Gerondal, Deputy Chief Air Raid Warden, Hong Kong, in the Bay View Division between 6 p.m. and 7.30 p.m.

The results were very satisfactory and high degree of efficiency was observed.

"Personally, I was agreeably surprised at the initiative and keenness displayed by the Air Raid Wardens during the exercise," commented Wing-Commander A. H. Steele-Perkins, Director of Air Raid Precautions, in an interview yesterday.

Air raid wardens and other personnel in the Bay View Division were ordered to stand-by at 6 p.m. on Friday. Those assigned to patrol duty proceeded at once to the sectors under their control while others manned the posts assigned to them.

Bombing By Placard

The Deputy Chief Air Raid Warden for Hong Kong then proceeded to areas in the Division and on coming across an Air Raid Warden showed him a placard on which were printed the results of an imaginary air raid in the sector.

The information was meagre and the Air Raid Warden had to use his own initiative to find out the number of premises hit, the street in which it fell, etc., etc. and if necessary be had to order the people out of the building if it had caught "fire."

He then had to hurry to the Western Post and telephone the Report Centre giving all necessary information.

At the conclusion of the exercise, Deputy Chief Air Raid Warden Gerondal, accompanied by all Wardens who participated in the exercise, went to the A.R.P. Headquarters to compare reports made by the Wardens with those received at the Report Centre.

A conference of Divisional and District officers was also held and the aims, results and lessons of the exercise were discussed and arrangements made for such future adjustments as were deemed desirable.

LEAGUE TO MOVE

A STATEMENT THAT THE LEAGUE OF NATIONS WILL SOON TRANSFER ITS ECONOMIC AND FINANCIAL DEPARTMENT TO PRINCETON, NEW JERSEY, WAS MADE IN THAT TOWN YESTERDAY, ACCORDING TO THE NEW YORK "TIMES."

The League is also said to be considering the transfer to Princeton of its other non-political departments.

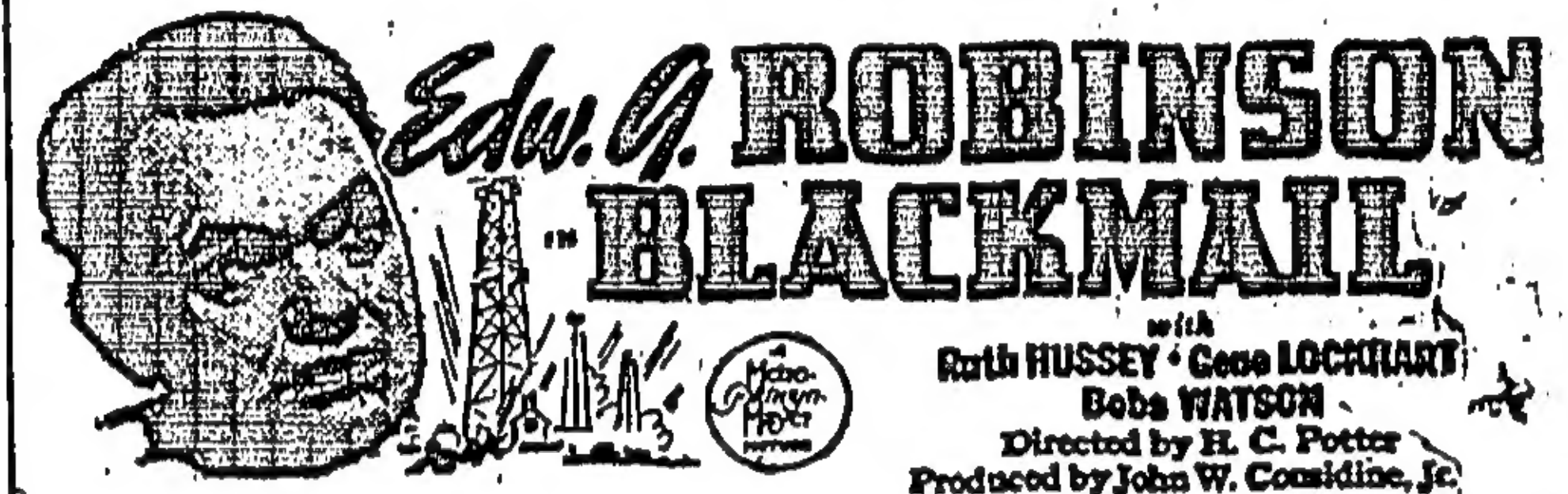
Princeton University is said to have invited the League to move, and the invitation is reported to have been accepted by M. Joseph Avenol, Secretary-General of the League, whose resignation was reported a few days ago.—Reuter.

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WEDNES. ONLY "THE HURRICANE" Dorothy Lamour, Jon Hall

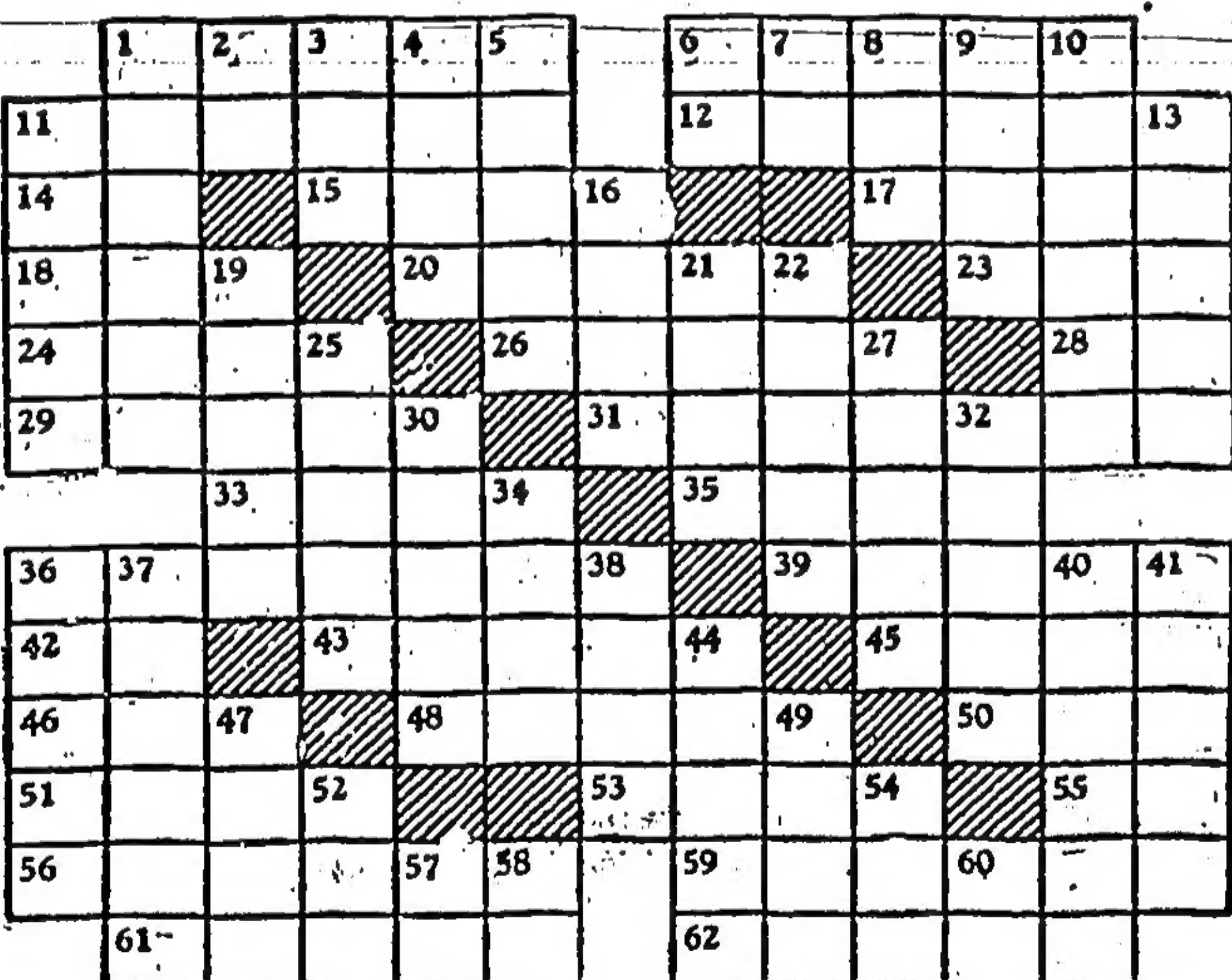
THURS. ONLY "PROFESSIONAL SOLDIER" Victor McLaglen, F. Bartholomew

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• TO-DAY ONLY • "TRANSATLANTIC MERRY-GO-ROUND" with GENE RAYMOND—NANCY CARROLL JACK BENNY—A United Artists Release

TO-MORROW "ILLEGAL TRAFFIC" A Paramount Picture J. Carrol Naish—Mary Carlisle

OUR 10-MINUTE CROSS-WORD



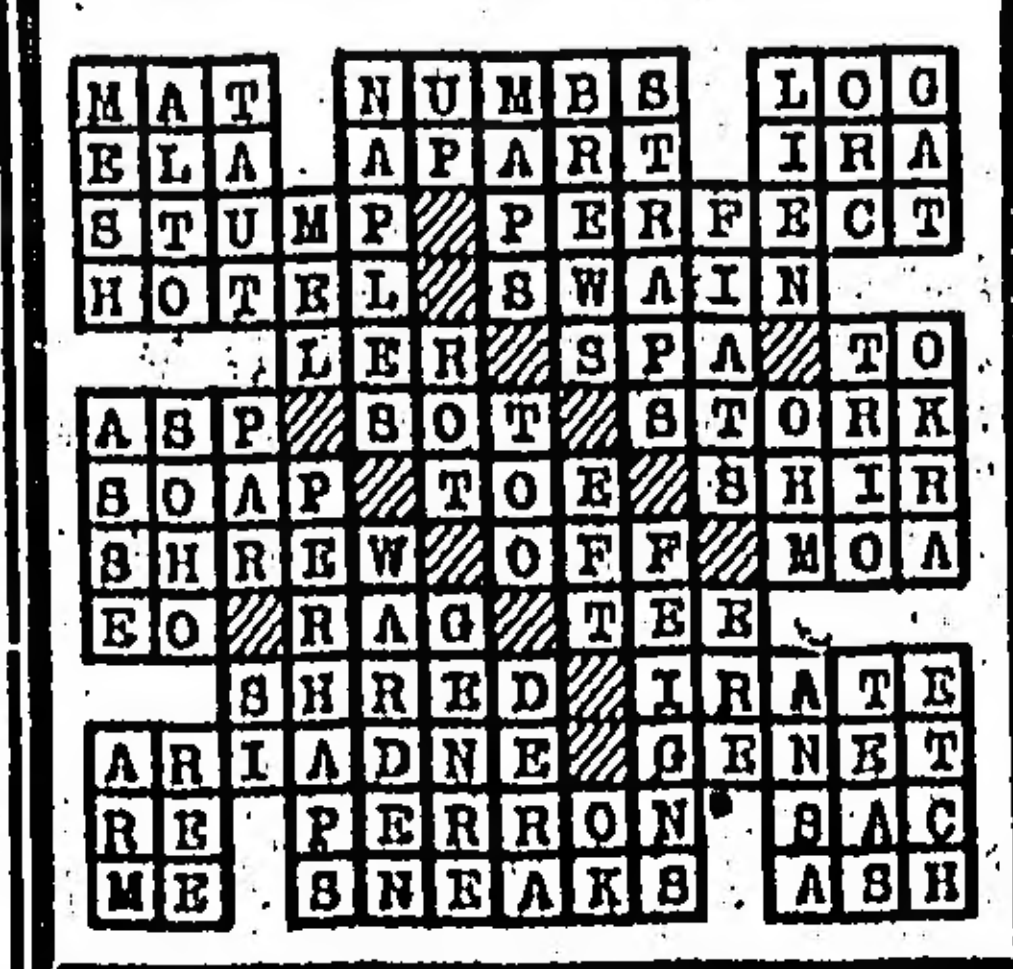
HORIZONTAL

- 1 Important person
- 6 Ancient settlement in Asia Minor
- 11 Having rounded divisions
- 12 Saves
- 14 Pronoun
- 15 Greek letter
- 17 Faint
- 18 Box for equipment
- 20 Bush
- 23 Cleaning implement
- 24 Uniform
- 26 Awe-inspiring
- 28 Japanese money
- 29 Connection
- 31 Large African antelope
- 33 Branches of learning
- 35 Norse god
- 36 Close-fitting ecclesiastical garment
- 39 Colloquial: insolence
- 42 Land measure
- 43 To come into operation
- 45 Actual
- 48 Ethiopian title

VERTICAL

- 1 Inducement
- 2 Siberian river
- 3 Colloquial: idle talk
- 4 South-western Indians
- 5 River in Hades
- 6 Exists
- 7 Colloquial: all right
- 8 To bite
- 9 Mohammedan priest
- 10 Self-assurance
- 11 To compare
- 13 Hindu soldier
- 16 Greek god of war
- 19 Largest state
- 21 Russian mountains
- 22 Buffalo
- 25 To take care of
- 27 Glacial deposit
- 30 Rock
- 32 Ventilated
- 34 Swift-moving clouds
- 36 To rebound
- 37 Country in northern Africa
- 38 Malayan dagger
- 40 More concerted
- 41 Senior
- 44 To choose
- 47 Cleansing agent
- 49 Pocketbook
- 52 Worm
- 54 Siamese coin
- 57 Pronoun
- 58 While
- 60 Symbol for tellurium

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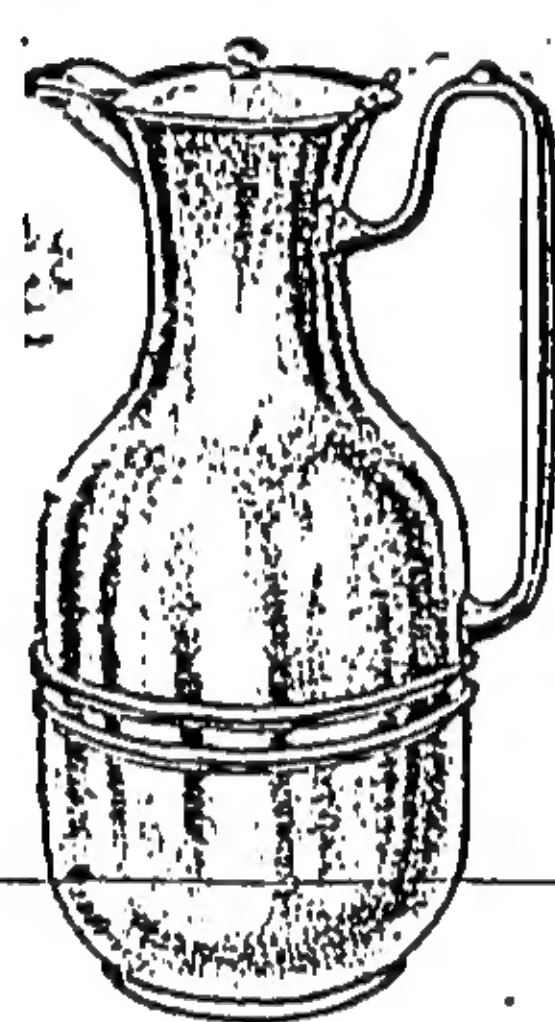
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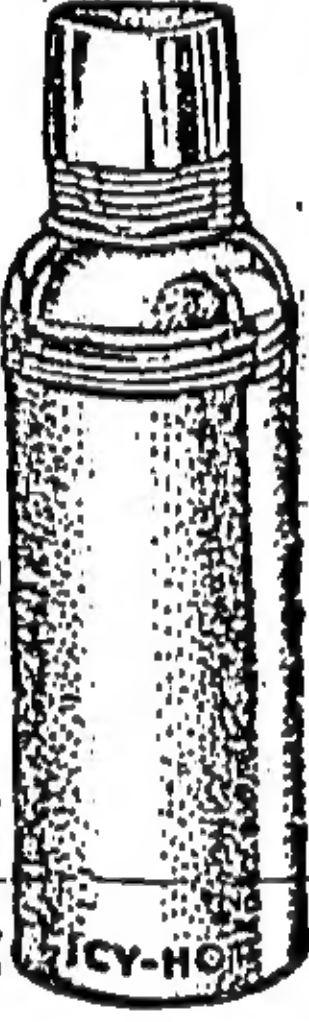
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# NETHERLANDS TO CARRY ON FIGHT

"THE NETHERLANDS will carry on the war until the morrow of a free and happy future dawn," declared Queen Wilhelmina, inaugurating yesterday the new Dutch programme to be given by the B.B.C.

Speaking in Dutch, Queen Wilhelmina declared the war revealed itself more and more clearly as a war between good and evil—a battle between God and our conscience on the one hand and the forces of darkness, now in the ascendant, on the other hand.

Her Majesty added: "What is at stake is the liberty of those the world over who wish to work for the good of mankind, to do so without being frustrated by evil-doers."

"Just as in earlier days neither force of arms nor the flames of the stake nor impoverishment succeeded in exterminating our love of liberty, our freedom of conscience and religion, so I remain convinced we and all who think like us will emerge from the ordeal strengthened, and chastened through our sacred sufferings."

Queen Wilhelmina continued: "Our beloved flag flies proudly on the seas, in the Great Netherlands in the East and West. Side by side with our allies our gallant men continue the struggle."

## Unshakeable Unity

"The empire overseas, which had given such striking proof of sympathy in the calamity which struck the Motherland is more closely attached to us in thinking and feeling than ever before."

"With unshakeable unity we intend to vindicate our independence and that of all our territories."—Reuter.

## Sacred Values

"I call on my compatriots at home and wherever they be," the Queen concluded, "however dark and difficult the times may be, to keep faith in the final victory of our cause, a cause which is strong not only because it is served by strength in battle but also because of profound belief that our most sacred values are at stake."—British Wireless.

## EVACUEES FROM HOME IN SHANGHAI

(SPECIAL TO "CHINA MAIL")  
APPROXIMATELY 50 CHILDREN EVACUATED FROM ENGLAND ARE DUE TO ARRIVE IN SHANGHAI THIS MORNING ON BOARD THE "EMPRESS OF RUSSIA."

All the children, whose parents or relatives were Shanghai-landers, were in British schools or homes. Rather than be evacuated to Canada or the United States, to remain without parental control, parents and relatives in Shanghai arranged that their children were assembled in Liverpool where they embarked for Montreal whence they were brought to Vancouver across Canada.—Havas.

## SOVIET TRADE MISSION IN MOSCOW

Forty German experts have arrived in Moscow in connection with execution of the Soviet-German trade agreement, says Reuter this morning.

## JAPANESE WHALER BACK FROM BERING SEA

(SPECIAL TO "CHINA MAIL")

Returning from one of the first trips ever undertaken by a Japanese whaling ship in the Bering Sea and Arctic Ocean, the Tonan Maru II arrived in Yokohama harbour yesterday with a load of whale blubber.

The ship was in Los Angeles late in June when she received a message from her sister-ship, Tonan Maru I, asking her to make all possible speed towards the east coast of Kamchatka. Upon her arrival there, the Tonan Maru II took the blubber obtained by her sister-ship and proceeded to Yokohama.

The Tonan Maru I remains in northern waters where the whaling is extremely encouraging, according to the captain of the returned whaler. If conditions remain as they are at present it will be more profitable for Japanese whalers to go north instead of south into the Antarctic.—Havas.

## CONFUCIUS CLOSES A COAL MINE

(SPECIAL TO "CHINA MAIL")

Out of respect for Confucius, the North China Political Council in Peiping yesterday issued a decree forbidding the exploitation of a coalfield discovered at the site of Confucius' birthplace near Chefoo, in Shantung.

Many workers had already been recruited by the coal mining firm which was going ahead with exploitation plans.

Negotiations with the competent authorities smoothed out all difficulties, however, and the decree was issued.—Havas.

## KABUL SIGNS WITH SOVIET

The signature of a Russo-Afghan trade agreement was revealed in a Tass agency message from Kabul to Moscow yesterday which gives comment on the agreement by the official Afghan newspaper "Islakh." Reuter learns the agreement was actually signed in Kabul three or four days ago.

The "Islakh" says it should lead to a considerable increase in trade between the two countries and help strengthen their friendly relations.—Reuter.

## GERMANS SHOOT BELGIAN GIRL

A Belgian girl who was helping wounded British and French soldiers to escape from Dunkirk paid with her life for her humane work.

She was denounced to the Germans who were in occupation of the town in which she lived and was shot.

The story is told in a letter published in the New York Herald-Tribune. The writer, Esther Peterson, states that she has just heard from her sister, a native of the Belgian seaside town of La Panne, who reached Paris after her husband joined the Belgian Army.

"My sister," she states, "writes that Gabrielle Kampen was the 24-year-old daughter of the owner of a small family hotel at La Panne. When the Germans occupied Ostend and approached La Panne most of the inhabitants fled from the bombardment and most of the houses became ruins. Gabrielle remained."

SECOND EDITH CAVELL  
"When the Germans occupied the little town the officers forced her to reopen the hotel. While the Germans recovered from the battles and celebrated their victories Gabrielle had to play the hostess. During the nights Gabrielle and a few other patriotic women of La Panne bandaged and clothed English soldiers who had escaped from Dunkirk and sent them in small boats to England."

"Gabrielle Kampen and her friends had to work hard all day for the Germans. At night they walked along the beach looking for English and French soldiers."

"At last the Germans found out about Gabrielle Kampen through a traitor and she was shot by the Germans, without a trial, on June 4."

## GERMAN SHIPS BOMBED

Further details of the attack on German supply ships mentioned in the Air Ministry communique reveal that American-built Hudson aircraft of the Coastal Command severely damaged two supply ships last night and bombed others.

A Messerschmitt which attempted to interfere was shot down.

First attack was made off the Norwegian coast by a pilot who comes from Stellarton, Nova Scotia. The Hudson was patrolling near Stavanger when the pilot saw in the distance a German supply ship. He dived on it and dropped his bombs.

The pilot said: "As we turned away after our dive three Messerschmitt 109's came for us and a few of their shots went into our tail and damaged the starboard rudder."

I turned to allow my rear gunner to get one Messerschmitt into his sights. The Messerschmitt fell away out of control and crashed into the sea.

We were into the clouds before the other two enemy machines had time to open their attack."

An hour later, off the Dutch coast, another Hudson saw three armed supply ships. He scored a direct hit on the stern of one with a heavy bomb and the ship appeared to be sinking.—British Wireless.



# CHINA MAIL

## WINDSOR HOUSE

## BLACK-OUT

Announcement that the Colony is soon to have its first all-night blackout serves as a reminder that common as the world now is, "black-out" was not known to the language in Hong Kong until last year.

It is not a particularly welcome addition to our vocabulary, for that matter. There is a sort of grim finality about the word. Somehow it makes war and destruction seem very near and very real to those of us who are fortunately situated far from conflict.

Late at night one lies in his pit-dark bed-room.

Not even a twinkle of starlight finds its way through the clouds to send a cheering beam in the window. The darkness seems very real.

Instinctively the hand of the nocturnal ponderer gropes for a switch, finds it; and the room is flooded with light.

Where has darkness gone? Has it retreated through the windows? Hardly. Has it drawn itself up into the closet? Not at all. It never was. It was nothingness. It was the absence of light. The flick of an electric switch flooded the room with light and the light proved the nonexistence of darkness. Yet a little child, before he learns the essential nothingness of darkness, is apt to find it frightening.

Perhaps one day tired humanity, groping in stygian gloom, will find the switch to flood the world with tolerance and kindness. Then it will learn that the words, "Do unto others as you would that others should do unto you," constitute not an empty platitude, but the fundamental law of life.

If the reality that is light can prove the nothingness of darkness, is it not equally true that justice may some time wipe out injustice, that freedom may burst the bonds of those peoples who are enslaved, that the Brotherhood of Man may destroy suspicion and hatred?

## BRITON

Perched on an ammunition dump on the battle-torn beach at Dunkirk, a lieutenant-commander of the British Navy pretended to try to catch shells.

As they whistled past his outstretched hands, he cried "Rotten shot!" and "Better luck next time, Jerry!"

He was trying to hearten the hundreds of soldiers around him whose nerves had been frayed



MUSICAL CHAIRS IN THE BALKANS

(Copyright in All Countries.)

# The Problem Of Leadership

In every country, where revolutions have occurred, the seat of the trouble has been found in defective leadership. In Russia, Germany, Italy and Spain, the ruling house, or the ruling assembly had become so detached from the common people as to be quite ignorant of its grievances and of its aspirations. The classical illustration of this attitude is found in Marie Antoniette's remark when she heard of people crying for bread, and asked why they did not eat cakes.

It may however not only be a ruling house that is at fault, or a ruling caste, it might even be a ruling assembly.

We have seen how France had a parliament consisting of members who by corruption and intrigue through their different parties managed to get themselves elected and then as representatives served first of all their own interests and then those of their party friends.

A system however excellent it may be in conception and even in practice during the first years of enthusiasm, may become crystallised and cease to be responsive to the urgent needs of the people. A new economic system may grow up; new inventions may have as devastating an effect upon national life as the mechanised units of an invading army. The international situation may change and make home politics of lesser importance than before. Unless a Government adjusts itself to these changing currents and satisfies the legitimate craving of its people it will either find itself in the throes of a revolution or the conquered victim of a powerful neighbour.

It is quite obvious that the United States has escaped internal trouble by the social legislation introduced by President Roosevelt and it will escape external attacks by the vast programme of armaments it has just adopted.

by ceaseless shelling and bombing.

The lieutenant-commander was decorated in the latest honours list.

He explained that the ammunition dump was really the best place, because had it blown up under him he would not have had to bother with hospital treatment!

In other words the United States has thrown up the right leader at the most critical period of its history. Why is it that other nations cannot do the same? Why does a kind of paralysis seize a nation when confronted with an evil that must in due course be removed?

The means by which a nation makes known its real thought is through free discussion in the press, on the platform, in the theatre and now over the radio.

## By "Civis"

If these are controlled then repression must follow until such time as the grievances generate sufficient energy and courage to break the bonds. Such states then under the control of an oligarchy can only change by revolutionary methods.

A democratic state may have free institutions and yet as we have seen it may also allow the government to become a machine, and so be no better off than the citizens in a despotic state.

The business of choosing leaders is the most important as well as the most difficult of all the duties of a free people. Britain is full of well meaning men and women who belong to what is known as the ruling class. Their public services are as disinterested as it is possible for such services to be. Their own position being assured, they are ready to attend to the needs of the community, and there is no doubt that an honourable record of reforms and improvements belongs to them. We have only to think of men like Shaftesbury, Brougham, Wilberforce, Howard, Asquith, Grey and a score of others to realise and appreciate the extent of their services. They enjoy the prestige, and they have the power of expressing often better than the people themselves, what is wanted. They also know that the continuance of their ruling power together with its privileges is dependent on removing grievances before they become too serious for peaceful settlement.

It must be admitted that such people have done good work, and have shown great prescience. But with rising standards of education, and a wider distribution of the ability to give expression to the people's needs, it is now possible and desirable that leaders should come from that section of society which knows just to what extent the shoe pinches. Only the person who

wears the shoes is entitled to give an opinion of their comfort or discomfort. In the past month or two we have had the privilege of listening over the wireless to new speakers like Ernest Bevin, A. V. Alexander, Noel Baker and Herbert Morrison, and what impresses the listener about them is the deep sincerity, the note of conviction and the mastery of their subject which they display.

A person like Maxton always held the attention of the House of Commons, as well as the Union at Oxford, because he spoke as one who had been through the fiery furnace of poverty and suffering.

These men have a deeper psychological insight and more sympathetic understanding of the social problem than those who are kind-hearted and intelligent but without the advantage of

real experience.

Such men have brought vitality and reality into the national councils since they were included, for they spring from and represent that vast body of workers upon whose shoulders the final responsibility for winning this war rests. It can no longer be said that there is a professional governing class and that the salvation of the state depends on the maintenance of its authority. The march of progress or rather the changing outlook makes it necessary to call upon such men, while the problem that will arise after the war and which will affect the vast majority of the nation they represent will make it impossible to dispense with their knowledge and experience. The nation is in good health which provides the means by which such leaders can come to the top.

## The "Silent War"

"My job is to strangle Hitler's economy and buy up goods under his nose; it is a silent war."

"You know, as our airmen and our soldiers know, that with anything like equality of equipment in the air and on the ground, they can drive the Germans before them like chaff. And you know that the present inequality of equipment is being put right by the magnificent efforts of the men in the workshops."

"My purpose is to stop anything going into Germany which would help him to prolong the war and to prevent any goods coming out from Germany which would give Hitler any foreign exchange."

"Her aircraft can no longer fly; her tanks can no longer move; her lorries can no longer run; her ships can no longer travel either on or under the sea."

"In my task of starving Hitler of oil I am magnificently aided by the Royal Air Force, who, over and above their splendid work in the battle zone, have been bombing with tremendous effect oil-storage tanks and coal-oil plants in Germany. Thus they strike at the root of Hitler's power to wage the war."

"Hitler might plunder enough from enslaved, unhappy little countries to feed his hungry people during this summer, but as summer turns into autumn he begins to lose."

"He is more and more blockading himself and his long-term losses from this cause are incalculable. In Germany the strain begins to tell. Innumerable prohibitions and restrictions are enforced by an army of spies and policemen, and over all broods the darkening shadow of inflation."

"Hitler is striking now with all his force, without regard for economic consequences, without regard for the losses he sustains, in the hope of immediate and total victory."

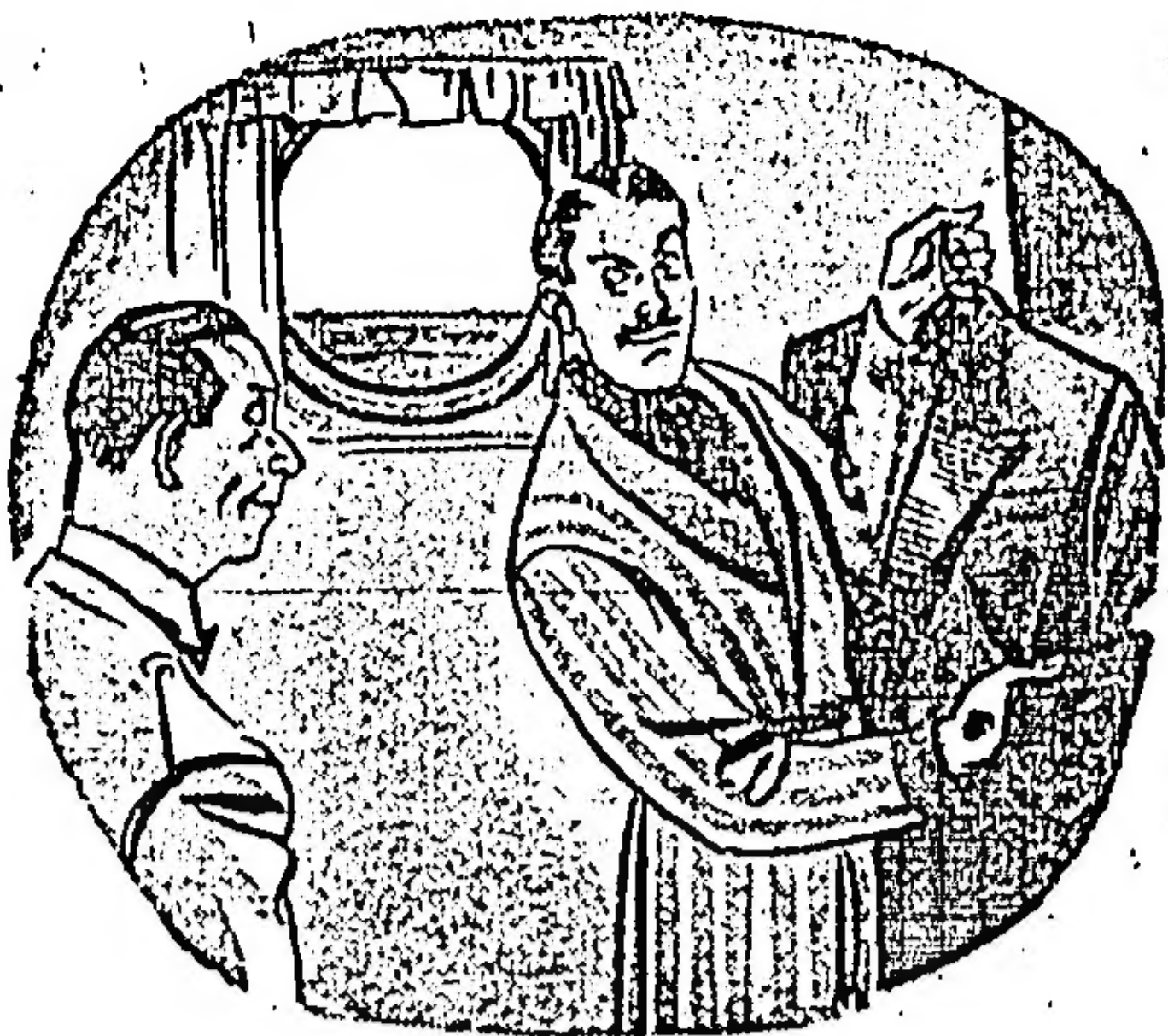
"We are in a tremendous fight. It is quite literally a life and death struggle. We have to face, every one of us, civilians, not less than soldiers, sailors, and airmen, heavy labours, risks of death and disablement, pain and fear, and heavy sorrows. Victory may be distant. But it is sure."

## By Hugh Dalton, Blockade Minister

"The Germans cannot hope to win a long war. In the long run we shall get them down. Their only hope is to win a short war, and that we shall not let them do. Already streaks of shortage are spreading like weals across the economic body of Germany."

"Hitler and his advisers will put on solemn faces when they speak of oil. Without sufficient oil Germany's war machine slows down and finally comes to a dead stop."





## A HA'PORTH OF TAR

"Steward, there's tar on my dinner jacket."

"Yessir. Off the rigging, Sir. We told you it was wet, Sir, but you wouldn't take no notice. Up you went like a two-year-old."

"I see. And what did I do next?"

"You sang some songs, Sir. Greatly appreciated they was. Some of the crew asked me if you'd be so good as to write out the words."

"I'll have to think about that, Steward. So altogether it was a pretty matey night?"

"There's been nothing like it on the South China Sea, Sir, since the Purser

won the Irish Sweep. All the other gentlemen are confined to their bunks, Sir. They say it was the lobster mayonnaise."

"Lobster grandmother! Why didn't they stick to gin and Rose's as I did? I haven't got a hangover."

"You're not the first gentleman I've heard say that about Rose's Lime Juice. Not by a long chalk."

"Good. And now I think I could do with an eye-opener — a nice stiff gin and Rose's. I suppose the sun is over the yardarm?"

"Sir, the sun is permanently over the yardarm in the South China Sea."

# CAPT. FALLS WANTS LESS RED TAPE FOR THE TOTAL WAR

A TALK ON "TOTAL WAR" WAS GIVEN IN A RADIO BROADCAST YESTERDAY BY CAPTAIN CYRIL FALLS, MILITARY CORRESPONDENT OF "THE TIMES."

When Marshal Foch began to deliver his famous lectures which were later issued under the title of "Principles of War" and "Conduct of War," he announced that he would deal with nothing that occurred before the Napoleonic wars. He was interested only in national, mass wars (said Captain Falls).

This decision was criticised, but Foch realised, long before 1914, that wars were becoming more and more affairs of whole nations and, therefore, required a different technique to, say, religious wars.

Foch did not foresee what we to-day call "Total War," but he saw some of the stages leading up to it. This new "Total War" is brought about by two main effects.

Firstly, on the material side. The number of troops engaged has greatly increased, but the kind and application of the equipment and stores have increased much more in proportion. To keep a fighting soldier in the front line, several others, who carry arms but rarely use them, have to stand behind him.

### Vast Machine

Behind each soldier, whether combatant or non-combatant, must be at least half a dozen workers. The machine is so vast that behind them, in belligerent countries, bankers, merchants and agriculturists must work largely for military forces, and trades which do not help must be curbed or abolished.

To take a homely example. In many parts of the world, factory girls who normally make ladies' corsets and suspender belts are now making parachutes!

Secondly, there is the moral side, and the Nazi philosophy. Nazi-ism not only glorifies the State and Race but diverts the mind into channels whose only object is the attainment of the State aim — in this case, victory by war.

### Not New

Propaganda is not a new thing, but Nazi propaganda has become a national instrument and nation-

al industry. To take but a petty instance, there is the way in which the Nazi broadcasters in English try to sugar their talks and lying news with layers of music.

All this means that planning is one of the most urgent needs of the "Total War," to put all resources together and in service, and that is something the Germans understand.

Captain Falls said that he was sure that our own short-term plan for immediate needs and aims is satisfactory, but how about the long-range plan?

### Everything In

It was being carried out in many different fields, but he personally would like to see perfect co-ordination, a small Council which could draw on all the various experts in every branch, and to which every long-range plan could be submitted, to be criticised, developed and, if need be, amended. For one thing, this would do away with a lot of minute-taking and memoranda among the political and military branches.

In Britain, the immediate object is the programme to resist invasion and it is being made and made well. Beyond that, however, we have to plan for victory — for "Total War" means Everything. Total War must take in and combine Everything.—Reuter.

## CONGRESS DECISION RATIFIED

After eight hours of keen debate, the All-India Congress in Poona yesterday ratified by 95 to 63 votes the resolution passed on July 7 by the Congress working committee at New Delhi.

The resolution envisages Congress support for the war effort if Britain constituted a provisional national government as the first step to accord India complete independence.

Seven amendments were moved, mostly by Socialists and Communists, the burden of which was that the resolution represented a policy of "surrender to British Imperialism." Four of these amendments were withdrawn and three overwhelmingly rejected.—Reuter.

## RUSSIAN NAVAL DAY

It was Russian Navy day yesterday, and naval reviews were held at Kronstadt, Vladivostok and other naval bases, as well as at one of the recently acquired bases in Latvia.

The expansion recently of the Soviet Fleet was announced by the Commissar of Navy in a speech in which he revealed that 113 new ships, both large and small, had been completed in 1939, and that this year a further 160 ships (an increase of 60 per cent) will be completed.

Four times as many submarines will be completed this year as in 1939.—Reuter.

## GALLANT ENDURANCE OF MALTA

Vice-Admiral Sir Wilbraham Ford yesterday broadcast a message from Mr. A. V. Alexander, First Lord of the Admiralty, and Admiral Sir Dudley Pound, First Sea Lord, expressing to all officers and men of His Majesty's ships and dockyards at Malta "our admiration of the stout-hearted manner in which they have faced continued enemy attacks."

The message adds: "The gallant endurance of the Maltese personnel and the citizens of Malta ever since the outbreak of hostilities commands universal respect."—Reuter.

## NEW ZEALAND PUTS FORWARD FULL EFFORT

New Zealand's preparations in the Empire air training scheme will enable her to reach her peak contribution earlier than the other Dominions, said Mr. F. Johns, N.Z. Defence Minister, yesterday.

By the end of the year, she will have 900 fully-trained pilots and 500 partly-trained pilots, as well as 1,500 observers and air gunners who will complete their training in Canada.

As a result of the voluntary recruiting, he also revealed, a total of over 80,000 men have enlisted for service overseas, including the 59,000 for the army already reported. Entry into New Zealand's army, navy and air force has been at double the rate of the last war.

Voluntary recruiting stopped nearly a week ago, and in future recruiting will be by ballot under the compulsory service scheme, except for the air force.—Reuter.

## TOUCHING DIALOGUE

THE ITALIANS ARE APPARENTLY ANXIOUS TO STIFFEN THE LOYALTY OF THEIR AFRICAN TROOPS, IF THERE IS A CORRECT READING BETWEEN THE LINES OF A REPORT BY THE OFFICIAL ITALIAN NEWS AGENCY STEFANI.

During a review of Libyan troops by Marshal Graziani, the African troops were asked to renew their oath of service to the "greatness and glory of the fatherland," says Stefani.

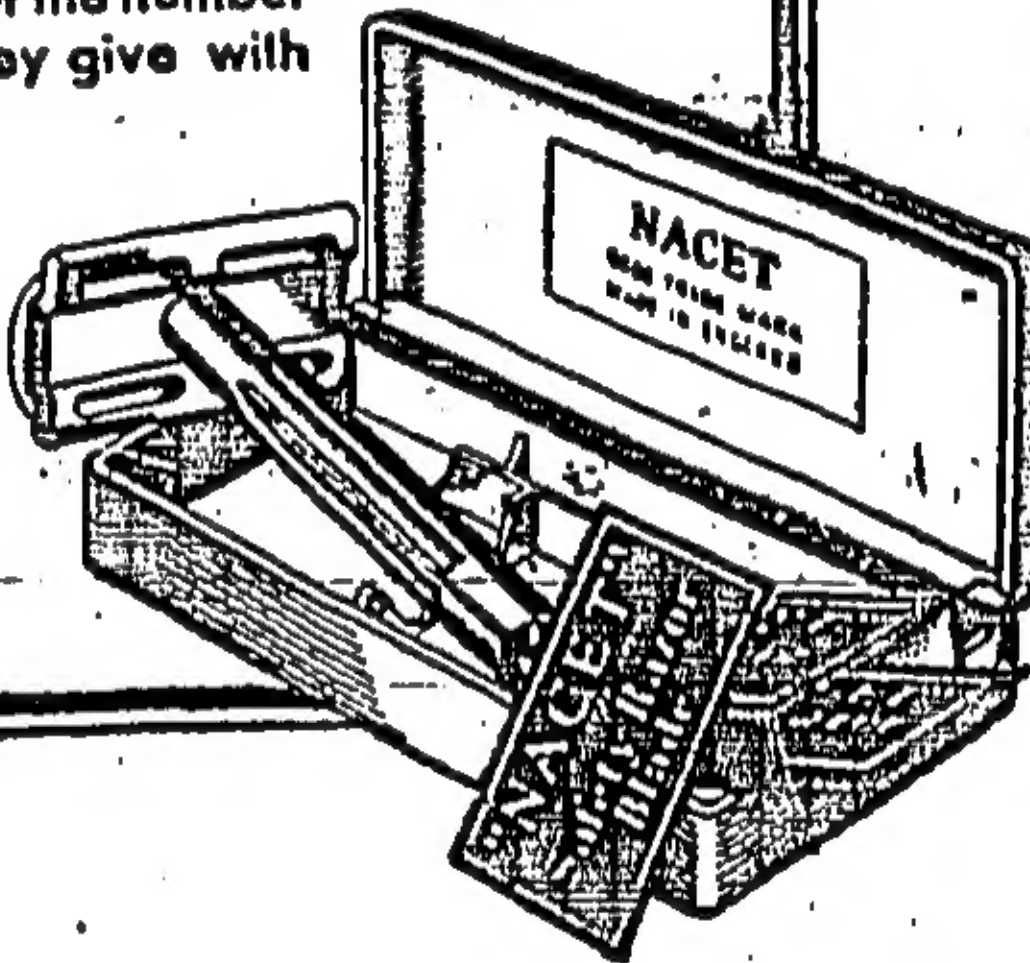
Marshal Graziani then made a speech, following which, says the Italian news agency, "there was a touching dialogue between the soldiers and the Marshal."—Reuter.

## NAIROBI OPERATIONS

A British official communique issued in Nairobi yesterday morning said: "Yesterday was quiet. Our aircraft carried out wide reconnaissances over Italian Somalia-land. It is reliably reported that on July 15 one enemy aircraft crashed between Mendera and Moyale."—British Wireless.

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For quality plus value, there is nothing to equal the Nacet Set of the price. It contains a Nacet razor and two Nacet blades in a compact moulded case. Nacet are unsurpassed among low-priced blades for the number of perfect shaves they give with every blade.



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Try as you do, you are unable to remember, let alone afford the time to write at such length, all that happens in this colony of ours. Never mind, for 25 cents each Wednesday, you can send them all the local news in addition to your own letters. Let us help you to keep them fully posted regarding local activities.

## "THE OVERLAND CHINA MAIL"

(The week's local and China news from "The China Mail" and "The Hong Kong Sunday Herald")

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The United States liner Washington, which left Galway for New York, had on board some 2,000 American passengers from Great Britain, Ireland and the continent, who are fleeing from the European war zone. So pressing was the demand for sleeping accommodation that cots were placed in every available space. Passengers slept in the palm court and the ship's swimming pool was drained so that beds could be put up. Photo shows baby Dilys Winn, aged nine months, being pacified by her 2-year-old brother Roddy, while waiting to board the Washington. They were returning to New York with their mother. Their father is in the British army. (Copyright, Fox).

## FAMILY PROPERTY SALE DISPUTE

A dispute over the sale of property in Stanley set aside for ancestral worship occupied the attention of the Chief Justice, Sir Atholl MacGregor, in the Supreme Court this morning.

The parties concerned were Chan Hon and others, represented by the Hon. Mr. Leo d'Almada, instructed by Mr. M. A. Silva, and Chan Sham alias Chan Wai-tong, represented by Mr. T. F. Lo, instructed by Mr. B. C. Hobbs. Mr. Harold Lee held a watching brief for Chai Wang, purchaser of the property.

The points at issue are:  
(1) that the property is known as and registered in the Land Office as "Ching Shing properties (for ancestral worship) of the Chan family";

(2) Was the sale of the property by Chan Sham as administrator of the estate of Chan Yip-lee (deceased) to Lo Leung, and registered in the Land Office, a sale to and a purchase by the said Lo Leung without notice that the said properties were Ching Shing properties?

### BRAVEST MAN HE EVER SAW

A Cornish able seaman who took part in the evacuation at Dunkirk, said that the bravest men he ever saw was an R.A.S.C. sergeant. "Eight Heinkels bombed the fifty men under him who were loading ammunition to our boat. I saw several of them fall dead. The sergeant grabbed a Bren gun, stood his ground in the middle of the beach and blazed away at them. When they came back he did the same thing again and drove them off. We got him and the survivors of his party away. Outside the harbour he dived into the sea with me to rescue a man. Then we were machine-gunned and we found ourselves in the sea together again. He was picked up at the same time that I was."

(3) Is the said sale binding on plaintiffs as members of the Chan family, and, lastly, if the sale is not binding on plaintiffs have Lo Leung and Chai Wang a charge on the assets now in the hands of defendant for the purchase price and the deposit by Chai Wang and for other costs, charges and damages paid or suffered by Lo Leung?

### Ancestral Property

Mr. d'Almada said:—The case concerned a dispute over the ancestral property of the Chan family, which Chan Sham had sold to Lo Leung, who in turn had sold it to Chai Wang.

Plaintiffs' case was that the property was ancestral property and could not be disposed of without the consent of all the family interested.

The property concerned Nos. 7 and 8 Tytam Village, and Chinese law and custom since 1843 governed the sale of such property. It was their case that Chinese laws and customs were applicable to the case. Mr. d'Almada said he would be calling Dr. Kwok, Chinese law attorney and two village elders.

Both Lo Leung and Chai Wang were informed of the encumbrances on the property and if they still made the purchase that was their business.

### Chinese Law

Dr. Kwok Tin-po, giving evidence, said he had practiced law in Canton and Kwangtung for seven years.

In reply to Mr. d'Almada, he said that the Tai Ching Luk Lai was the law of the Ching Dynasty in 1843 and there was a law dealing with the illegal sale of ancestral property. The punishment for sale of such a property of 50 mow was the same as that for the sale of ancestral graves. If the property was less, then the offence would be the same as selling government property. For the sale of an ancestral temple, the punishment was seven strokes. Custom also governed such sales. There was no mention of the sale of such properties in a

legitimate way but under the new civil code, the Supreme Court of China held that such sales were permissible only through sheer necessity and with the consent of all concerned. This custom was well known throughout China.

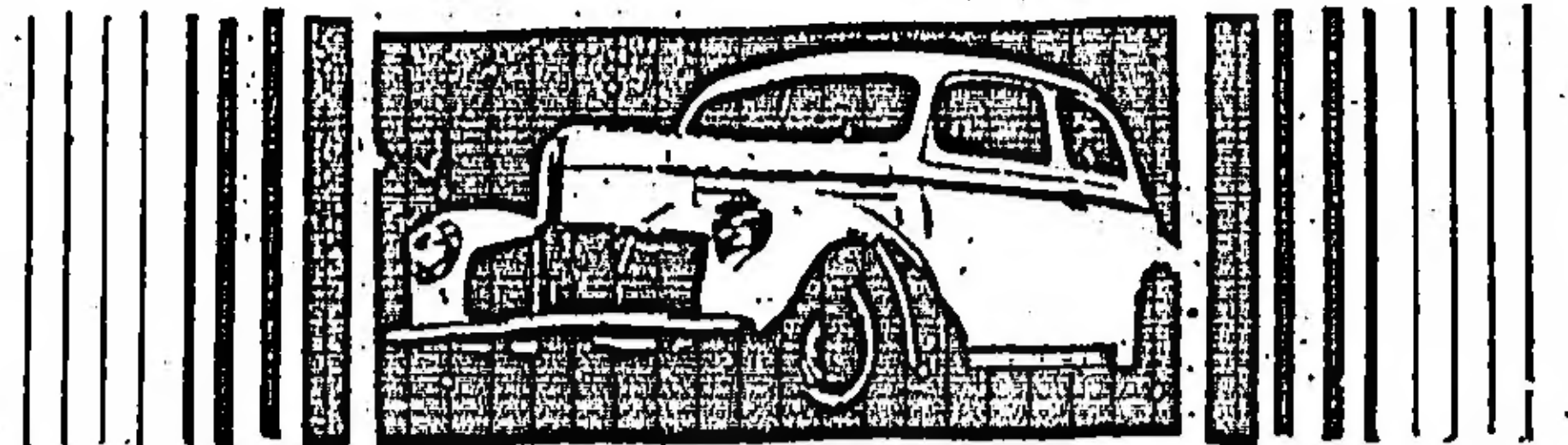
In some parts, the sale would be legal if the majority vote of those concerned was obtained, but the property was only to be sold through necessity.

The case is proceeding.

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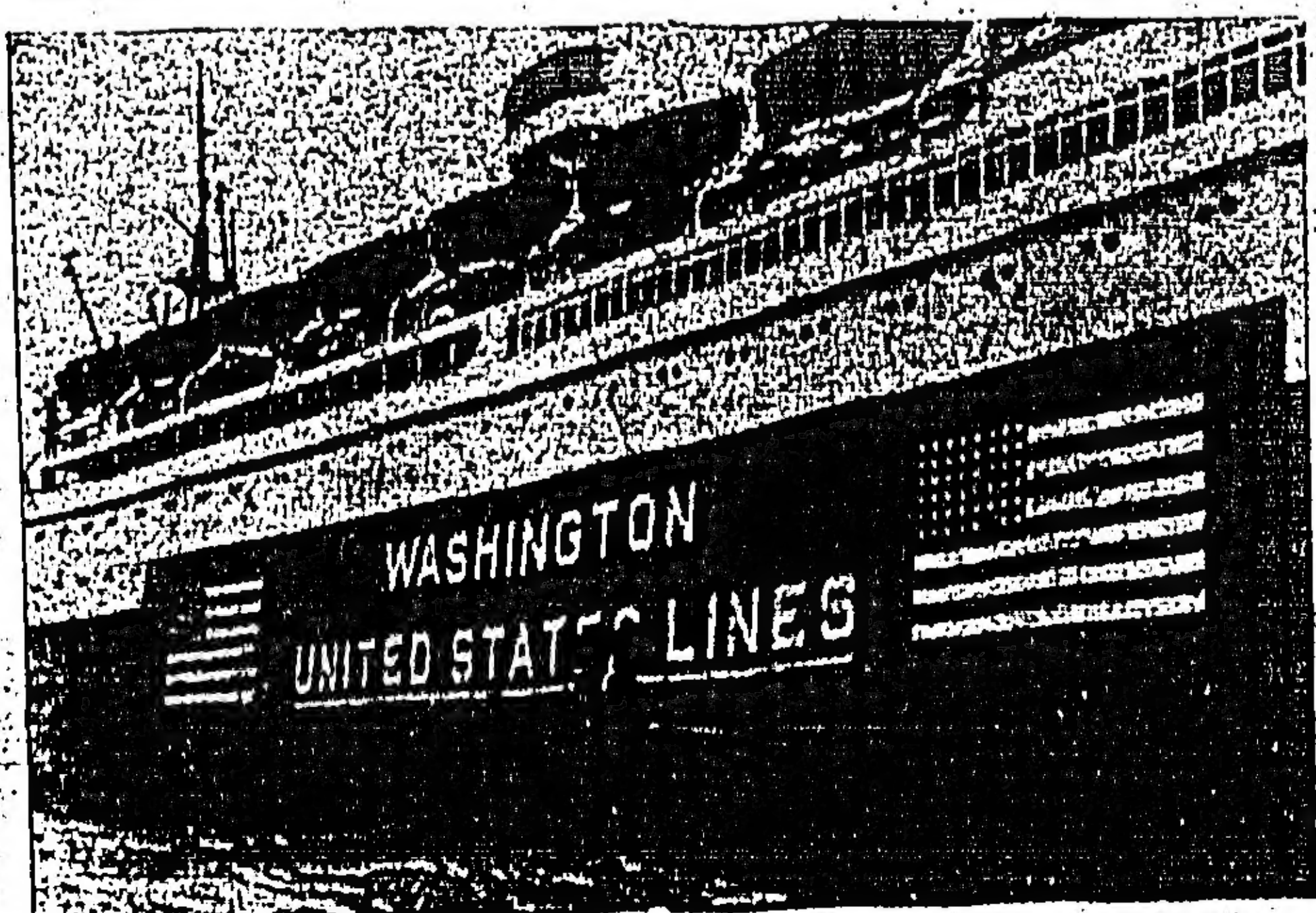
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The American flag, on the side of the refugee ship, s.s. Washington—to warn belligerents. (Copyright, Fox).



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## PUBLIC AUCTIONS

The Undersigned have received instructions to sell by Public Auction on

MONDAY, the 29th JULY, 1940 commencing at 2.30 p.m. at No. 103 Austin Road, Kowloon

A QUANTITY OF VALUABLE HOUSEHOLD FURNITURE (Full particulars from catalogue)

On view from Friday, the 26th July, 1940.

Terms: Cash on delivery.

LAMMERT BROS., Auctioneers.  
Hong Kong, 24th July, 1940.

The Undersigned have received instructions to sell by Public Auction on

TUESDAY, the 30th JULY, 1940 commencing at 10.30 a.m. at No. 96B, Nathan Road, Kowloon

A QUANTITY OF VALUABLE HOUSEHOLD FURNITURE

Particulars from Catalogue.

On View from Monday, the 29th July, 1940.

Terms: Cash on Delivery.

LAMMERT BROS., Auctioneers.  
Hong Kong, 25th July, 1940.

The Undersigned have received instructions to sell by Public Auction on

Wednesday, the 31st. July, 1940 commencing at 10.30 a.m. at No. 31B, Peking Road, (Second Floor), Kowloon

A QUANTITY OF VALUABLE HOUSEHOLD FURNITURE (Full particulars from catalogue)

On view from Tuesday, the 30th, July, 1940

Terms: Cash on delivery

LAMMERT BROS., Auctioneers.  
Hong Kong, 29th. July, 1940.

The Undersigned have received instructions to sell by Public Auction on

Thursday, the 1st. August, 1940 commencing at 10.30 a.m. at No. 45B, The Peak, Barker Road

A QUANTITY OF VALUABLE HOUSEHOLD FURNITURE

On view from Wednesday, the 31st. July, 1940.

Catalogue will be issued

Terms: Cash on delivery

LAMMERT BROS., Auctioneers.  
Hong Kong, 29th. July, 1940.

## WINNING CONTRACT

(By The Four Aces)

### LOOKING AHEAD

Part of the art of good defence consists in seeing Declarer's problems and acting in such a way as to thwart his stratagems. West's deceptive discarding furnishes an example:

♠ J 10  
♥ Q 7 4  
♦ K Q 6  
♣ J 10 6 2

♠ K 7 5 4  
♥ J 10 9 8  
♦ 8 7 3  
♣ 8 5

♠ N  
♥ E  
♦ S  
♣ W

♠ A Q 9  
♥ A 6 3  
♦ A J 10 9  
♣ A K 4

### The bidding:

South	West	North	East
2NT	Pass	3♣	Pass
3♦	Pass	4NT	Pass
6NT	Pass	Pass	Pass

West opened the Jack of hearts, dummy played the Queen, and East's King forced out South's Ace. Declarer counted eleven top tricks and noted that the twelfth would depend on a successful spade finesse or a throw-in.

He began by running the four diamonds and then started on the clubs. In the meantime West had been doing a little thinking. Obviously South would not take the spade finesse if he could make twelve tricks without it. Equally obvious was the danger of being forced in with a heart to lead away from the spade King. The best defence was to blank the King of spades — and at once, lest South be warned by the reluctance of the discarding.

Hence West discarded a low spade on the fourth round of diamonds, and two more spades on the third and fourth round of clubs. On the fifth club, West released the nine of hearts. South thought West had the blank ten of hearts left, so led a heart to force a spade lead; but West cashed the ten and eight of hearts to defeat the contract.

Saturday, you were Oswald Jacoby's partner. Both sides were vulnerable and you had 40 on score. You held:

♠ A 10 9  
♥ Q 8  
♦ K 10 9 8  
♣ Q 10 5 2

### The bidding:

Jacoby	Maier	You	Schenker
1♥	Pass	(?)	

ANSWER: Bid one notrump. The part score makes this bid forcing since it is unthinkable that your partner has opened the bidding without some rebid at the level of two. At the same time you conceal your strength, tempting the opponents to enter the bidding.

Score 100% for one notrump, 60% for two clubs or two diamonds, 50% for two hearts or two notrump.

### QUESTION NO. 474

You hold the same hand as in the last question, and the bidding continues thus:

Jacoby	Maier	You	Schenker
1♥	Pass	1NT	Pass
2♥	Pass	Pass	2♠
Pass	Pass	(?)	

What do you bid? (Answer to-morrow.)  
(Released by The Bell Syndicate, Inc.)

## NATIONALISATION OF INDUSTRY

(SPECIAL TO "CHINA MAIL")

According to the Tokyo newspaper "Chugai Shogyo" yesterday, Mr. Ichizo Kobayashi, the new Minister for Commerce and Industry, and a long-time opponent of State management of industry, now aims at instituting Government control over the Japanese iron and steel, hydro-electric and coal industries.

Mr. Kobayashi, however, does not believe the Government should take over control of all trade and industry, considering that many branches in these lines should be left to businessmen themselves.

## NEW OUTLET FOR TRADE OF TURKEY'S GOOD HARVEST

With the object of investigating the possibilities of using Basra as a regular port for Turkish trade with Britain, the British Empire, the United States and Japan, the Turkish Ministry of Commerce is sending Tirhan Belay, Turkish transport export, to Basra.

Later, Belay is going to India to further Turkish trade there.

These developments follow the completion of the railway linking Turkey with Basra via Baghdad.

These new trade outlets are being developed in spite of the efforts of the Germans who are dismayed by the fact that while before the signature of the Anglo-Franco-Turkish Pact, 52 per cent. of Turkish exports went to Germany, now she is only sending Germany five per cent. of her exports. — Reuter.

TURKEY WILL BE THE ONLY COUNTRY IN EASTERN EUROPE WITH ALL THE BREAD SHE NEEDS THIS WINTER, ACCORDING TO ESTIMATES OF THE WHEAT HARVEST AVAILABLE IN ANKARA YESTERDAY.

Present belief is that the bumper harvest Turkey is expecting will result in her obtaining about 800,000 tons of wheat in excess of her immediate needs.

The fact that thousands of troops are now under arms, requiring organised feeding, will certainly lead to some of this surplus being stored, but any exportable surplus will be snapped up by Turkey's neighbours, especially Bulgaria and Greece.

None of Turkey's wheat will be available for Germany.

Owing to the disastrous rains which have spoiled Europe, no Balkan country should be able to supply any wheat to Germany this year, though naturally intensified German squeezing may produce small quantities. — Reuter.

## LATVIAN OFFICIAL WOUNDED

The Exchange Telegraph reported from Goteborg that Karl Umanis, former president of Latvia, was gravely wounded and was hospitalized at Riga, Latvia. — Associated Press.



The gay young blade says fast thinking comes naturally to him after the sun sets.



Many a woman asks herself this question at those times when the burdens which are peculiar to her sex tax her endurance almost to the limits of her strength. At these periods she has to endure wearisome pains, weakness and headaches. Often she suffers from depressing aches in back and loins and fits of dizziness. Digestion is deranged and appetite feeble. Such troubles indicate impoverishment of the blood and what is needed is a course of that reliable blood and nerve tonic, Dr. Williams' Pink Pills. This remedy—the special friend of women the world over for more than fifty years—actually creates new supplies of pure, rich, red, revitalizing blood. There is new health and energy in every dose of Dr. Williams' Pink Pills, not for women only but also for weak, nervous, despondent men. All chemists sell the world-famous blood and nerve tonic, Dr. Williams' Pink Pills

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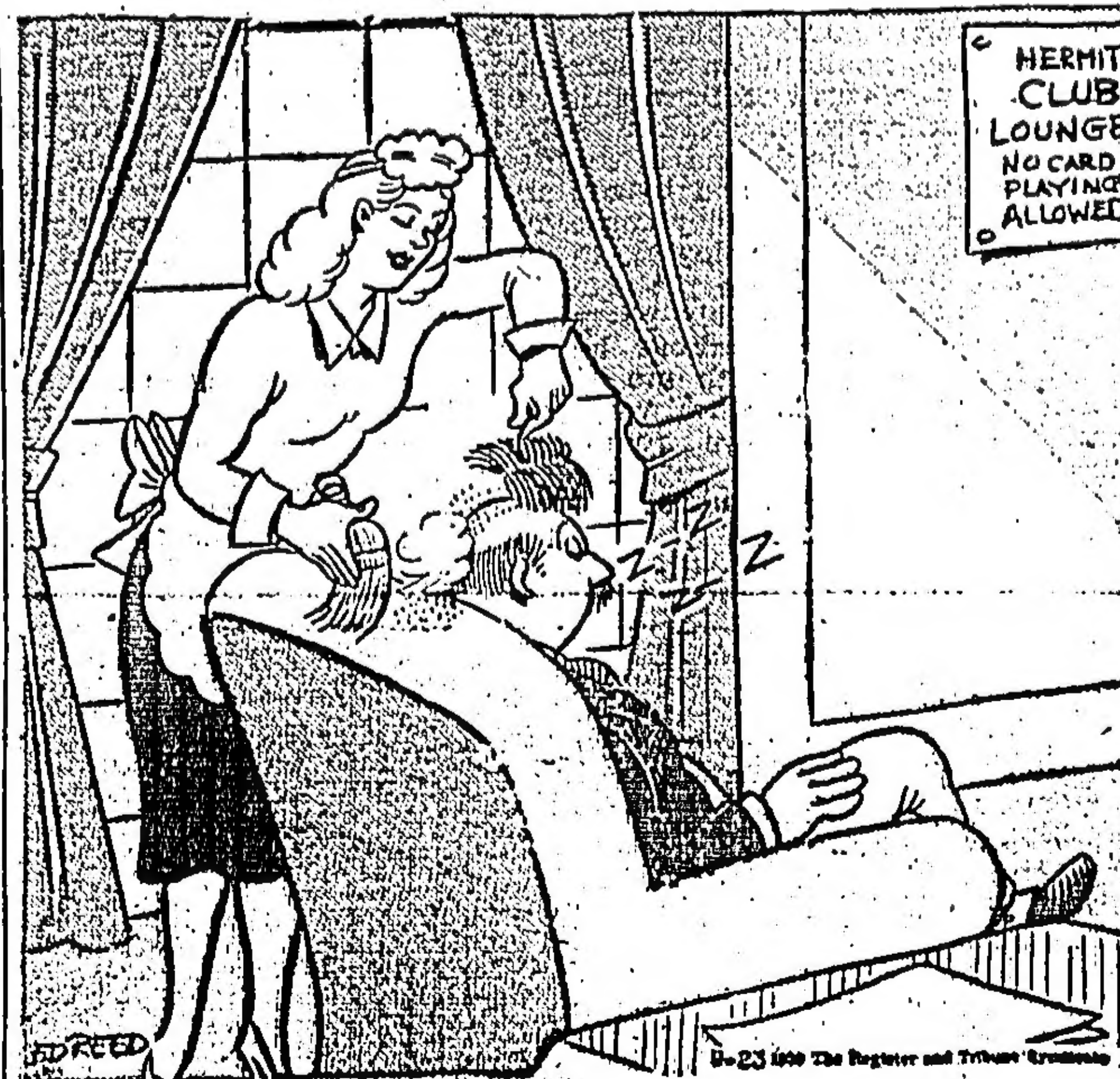
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## OFF THE RECORD

By ED REED.

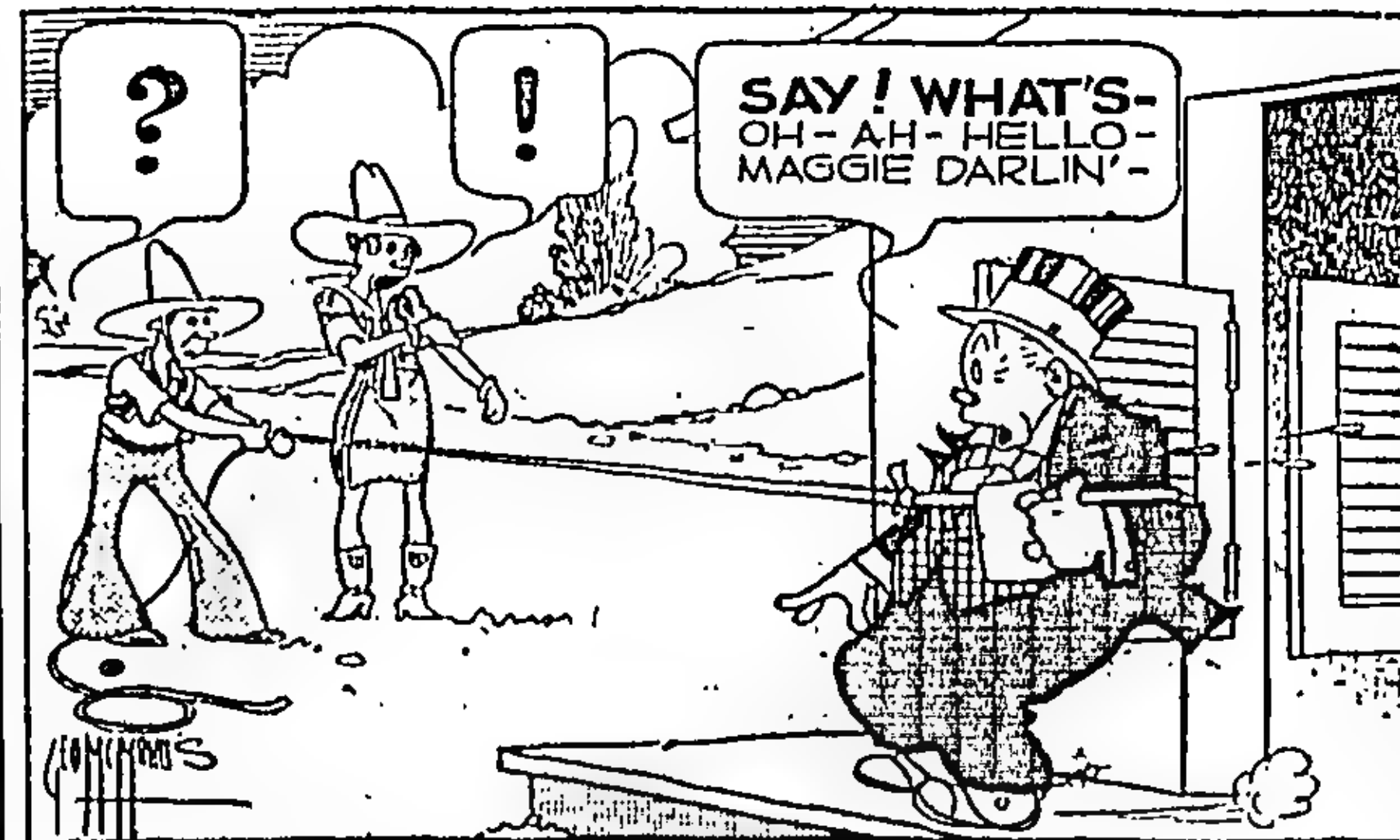
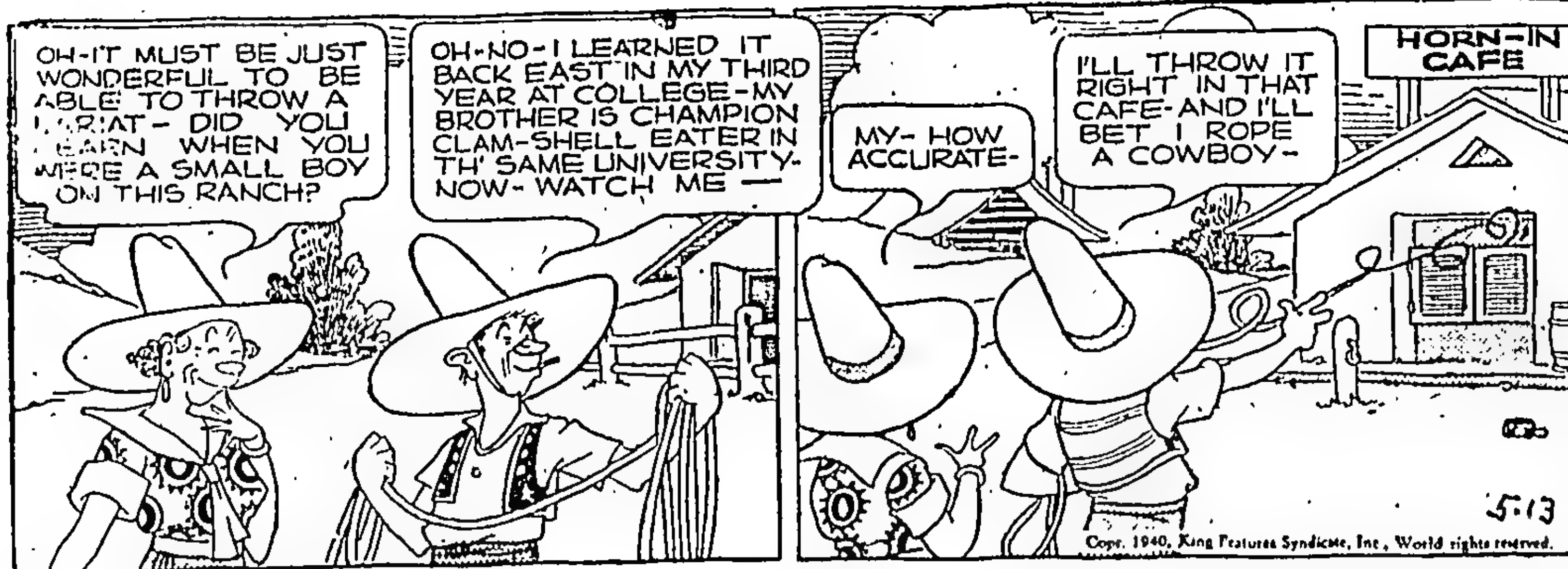


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## A PAGE FOR WOMEN

# Exercises For Abdomen

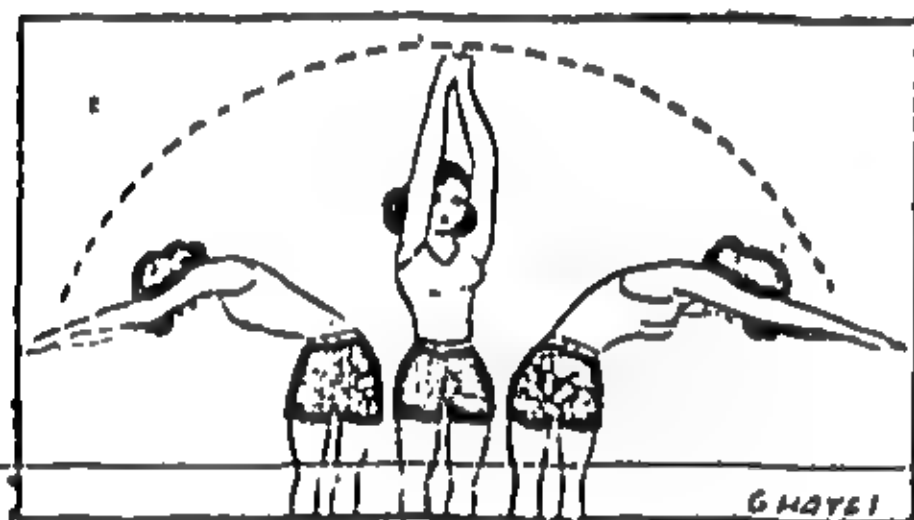
A woman is as old as her middle is thick," is a favourite comment of a well-known figure specialist. In other words, age shows in your waistline. The woman who keeps her waistline normal for her years looks much younger than her sister who thickened in her late twenties and did nothing to slim her figure into proportion.

In the majority of cases, a thick waistline is due to faulty posture and laziness. It just might be that the laziness came from prolonged ill health, but in most instances laziness came through indifference to beauty until it was too late!

Doesn't it stand to reason that if a woman can give birth to a child and regain her youthful figure (through proper exercising) within three months after the happy event, that most any woman can correct figure defects. I've seen women undergo three and four operations within two years, and yet, through carefully planned exercise routines, these same women have whipped their bodies back into pleasing proportions. Of course they started slowly and only increased the specific corrective movements as their strength and time permitted. Having seen these cases I am shocked at the healthy woman who allows her stomach and

bosom to meet in a thick, unlovely line! When a few exercises, done religiously, would keep her sleek and chic.

For Proof, Try These Movements



### To Remove "Rubber Tire"

Sketched above is an excellent exercise to help banish the offending roll of fat which forms just below the bust, commonly called "rubber tire."

Stand in good posture, with hands clasped high over your head, and with heels about three inches apart. Bend forward, first twisting slightly to the right, resume original position and then twist and bend slightly to the left, as indicated. Repeat this twenty times.

Learn To Contract Muscles In correcting weakness of the stomach you are helping to tone up your entire body. The ability to contract the muscles of the ab-

domen (draw them in tightly) is an important step to reducing the waistline. It will take a truly stout person longer to master this, than the thinner woman who has a thick waistline.

### Step One

Lie on the floor in good position, bend your knees but keep your feet flat on the floor. Push up your stomach, and then, lower it. Inhale as you push it up, and exhale as you lower it. Do this ten times.

### Step Two

Staying in the same position, push up your stomach as far as you can and at the same time let your chest fall. Then lift your chest and let your stomach fall. Sort of a see-saw movement in rhythm. Do this ten times.

After you have mastered this exercise, hold your breath while you do it—making the muscles of your stomach do all the work!

If you will do these three movements every day for one month you will exercise inches off your waistline, providing your diet sensibly during that period. Two months will show surprising results.

## CARAMEL CUSTARDS

2 oz. loaf sugar  
2 tablespoons water  
3 eggs  
1 oz. castor sugar  
Flavouring  
½ pint milk

Prepare the caramel by dissolving the sugar and water and boiling steadily until a rich brown colour. Pour into individual moulds and turn round so that the mould is coated all over. Beat the eggs with the sugar and flavouring. Pour over the heated milk and strain into the moulds. Cover with a sheet of greased paper and steam gently for an hour, until the custard is just firm in the centre. Turn on to a hot dish and serve, hot.

## DUTIES IN SHANGHAI BOOSTED

In a sudden move the Japanese-appointed superintendent of customs in Shanghai increased the value of customs gold units in which customs duties are paid by six and a quarter per cent. This represents a general increase in customs duties by that percentage.

Customs gold units used to be the equivalent of 40 cents, American money. Traders expressed concern over the increase, which they described as an arbitrary Japanese action taken without the required consultation of the powers concerned, principally Britain and the United States. Associated Press.

## Before The New Permanent Wave

Each of us hopes, when we make an appointment for a new permanent wave, that it will so improve our beauty that close friends will inquire, "What have you done to look so well?" But alas, all too frequently we leave disappointed, for our hair looks frizzy and not at all beautiful. This disappointment may not be the fault of the hair-dresser — she can't do much if your hair isn't in good condition.

It is not wise to get a permanent wave when you feel below par. Wait a week, or make your appointment ten days before that time. Your hair will respond better.

If you have used any tint at all on your hair, or a colour rinse, it should be stripped off your hair in this manner: Two days before your plan to get your wave, rub a lot of hot olive oil on your scalp and also the length of your hair. Put on a rubber bathing or shower cap, cover your ears with cotton and leave the oil on all night. You will thus steam it off. The next day shampoo your hair well with pure castile and rinse it thoroughly. Give it two or three soapings if it requires that many, to remove the oil. Do not put anything else on your hair before you go to the salon the day following. This allows sufficient time for a little natural oil to return to the scalp and hair, and it will curl more softly

and easily. Do not let the operator wash it the second time unless you were not successful in getting out all of the oil.

Preparing Dry Hair Hair that is dry with ends splitting or breaking off definitely requires at least three hot oil treatments, spaced a week or ten days apart, before it will wave nicely. Between the hot oil treatments and setting, you should massage your scalp with a special reconditioning tonic or ointment — just enough to keep it lubricated. Too much will give it a greasy appearance.

At the end of three weeks or a month, have your hair shampooed well. After it is dry have all the broken ends cut off and the rest of the hair expertly shaped. If you possibly can do so, wait one more day for your permanent. The night and morning before your appointment brush your hair vigorously with a clean brush. You will be surprised at the sheen your hair will have after it has been waved.

Buying Your Wave Don't let any operator tell you that any wave is as good as another. It is not true. The art of waving hair must be mastered, and the solution for your particular type of hair (and its condition) must be carefully selected. Don't buy a bargain wave. Select an experienced operator, a reliable saloon and method of waving. You will never regret it!

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Japan  
Japan and Shanghai  
Java and Manila

#### WEDNESDAY

Sandakan  
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Calcutta and Straits  
Rabaul and Manila  
Canada, U.S.A., Japan and Shanghai—(Vancouver B.C. date, 13th July).  
Shanghai  
Shanghai and Swatow  
Japan and Shanghai  
Haiphong, Hoihow and Fort Bayard

#### THURSDAY

Air Mail by "Imperial Airways Service"  
Canton

#### FRIDAY

Australia and Manila  
U.S.A., Honolulu, Japan and Manila—(San Francisco date, 10th July).

#### SATURDAY

Straits  
Saigon

FOR DATE & TIME

### OUTWARD MAILS

#### MONDAY

Haiphong . . . . . Noon.  
Bangkok . . . . . 12.30 p.m.  
Canton . . . . . 7.00 p.m.

#### TUESDAY

Manila, Makassar and Surabaya . . . . . 8.30 a.m.  
Shanghai . . . . . 12.30 p.m.  
Straits, Ceylon, India, Mombasa, Beira, Lourenco Marques and South Africa via Durban . . . . . 2.30 p.m.  
Air Mail for Manila, Guam, Honolulu, U.S.A. and Europe via "Pan-American Airways and Trans-Atlantic Services."

#### K.P.O.

Reg. . . . . 5.00 p.m.  
Ord. . . . . 5.30 p.m.

#### G.P.O.

Reg. . . . . 5.00 p.m.  
Ord. . . . . 7.00 p.m.

Air Mail for Malaya, Java and Australia by the "Imperial Airways Service."

#### K.P.O.

Reg. . . . . 5.00 p.m.  
Ord. . . . . 5.30 p.m.

#### G.P.O.

Reg. . . . . 5.00 p.m.  
Ord. . . . . 7.00 p.m.

#### THURSDAY

Shanghai . . . . . 1.00 p.m.  
Manila . . . . . 3.30 p.m.

\*Superscribed Correspondence Only.

## O. S. K. SAILINGS FROM HONG KONG SUBJECT TO CANCELLATION

NEW YORK via Japan, Los Angeles and Panama, Call Direct at Cristobal, Boston, Philadelphia and Baltimore . . . . .	SANTOS	Tosan Maru	22nd Aug.
RIO-DE-JANEIRO, MONTEVIDEO & BUENOS AIRES via Singapore, Colombo, Durban and Cape Town . . . . .	BRASIL	Brasil Maru	19th Sept.
MOMBASA, ZANZIBAR, DAR-ESSALAAM, BEIRA, LOURENCO MARQUES, DURBAN, ALGOA BAY, CAPE TOWN & SOUTH AMERICAN PORTS via Singapore & Colombo . . . . .	"Hokoku Maru" 30th July (MAIDEN VOYAGE)		
BOMBAY & KARACHI via Singapore, Penang and Colombo . . . . .	ATLAS	Atlas Maru	4th Aug.
CALCUTTA via Singapore, Belawan Deli & Rangoon . . . . .			
KEELUNG via Swatow & Amoy	Canton Maru	9th Aug.	
CANTON . . . . .	Kaisyu Maru	9th Aug.	
	Kaisyu Maru	11th Aug.	
	Kaisyu Maru	15th Aug.	

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S.S. "PRESIDENT CLEVELAND" . . . . .	August	25
S.S. "PRESIDENT PIERCE" . . . . .	August	28
S.S. "PRESIDENT COOLIDGE" . . . . .	September	8

To New York and Boston  
Via Manila, Singapore, Penang, Colombo,  
Bombay and Capetown

S.S. "PRESIDENT HARRISON" . . . . .	August	18
S.S. "PRESIDENT POLK" . . . . .	September	15

To Singapore & Penang

S.S. "CITY OF SAN FRANCISCO" . . . . .	August	14
S.S. "CITY OF LOS ANGELES" . . . . .	August	26

To San Francisco & Los Angeles Direct

S.S. "CITY OF SAN FRANCISCO" . . . . .	September	3
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## ★ ★ AMERICAN ★ ★ PRESIDENT LINES

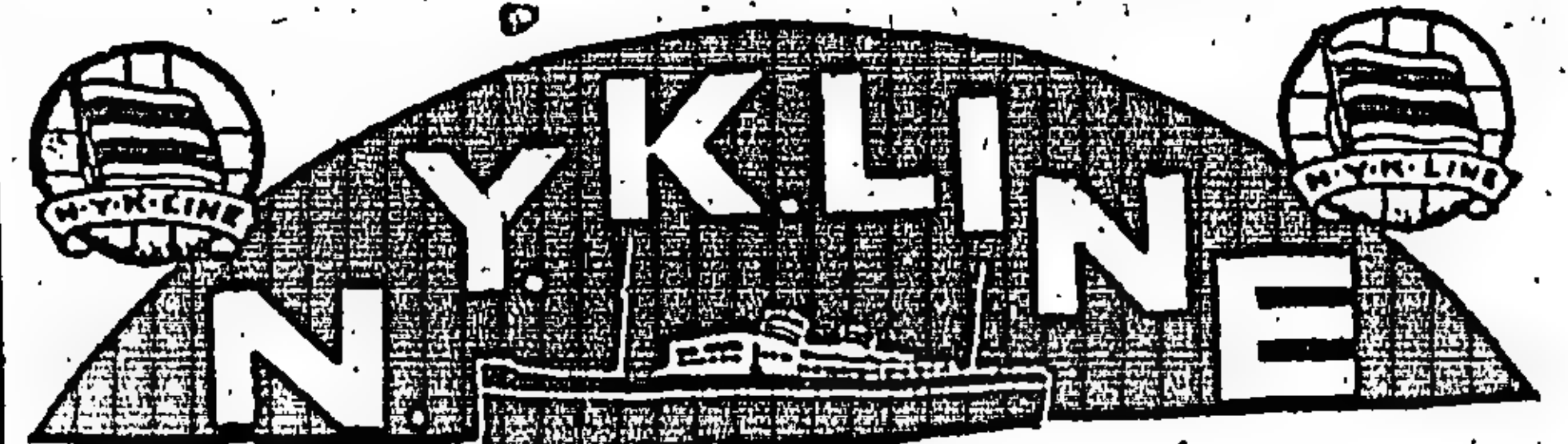
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## TO-DAY'S WIRELESS

12.15 p.m.—Short Service of Intercession.  
12.30 p.m.—Dance Music.  
1.03 p.m.—Variety.—Clapham and Dwyer, Gracie Fields, Ronald Courley and The Rocky Mountaineers.  
1.30 p.m.—Reuter and Rugby Press, Weather Forecast and Announcements.  
1.45 p.m.—Two Songs by Dennis Noble (Baritone).  
1.55 p.m.—The Aldershot Command Searchlight Tattoo, 1935.  
6.00 p.m.—An hour of Dance Music.  
7.02 p.m.—Humorous Variety.  
Humorous Monologue—Many Happy Returns (De Bear).  
Stanley Holloway.  
Comedienne—Dennis, The Menace from Venice (Pola).  
My Young Man's Ever So Nice (Ellis).  
Effie Atherton with Orch.  
Vocal—The Cuckoo (Sonin).  
All To Specification (Wilcock and Rutherford).  
Arthur Askey with Orchestra.  
Humorous Monologue—Gunner Joe (Edgar).  
Stanley Holloway.  
Comedy Duets—Holidays (Naughton and Gold).  
Income Tax (Naughton and Gold).  
Naughton and Gold with Piano.  
7.30 p.m.—London Relay—The News.  
7.07 p.m.—Haydn—Symphony in G Major ("Military").  
Vienna Philharmonic Orchestra conducted by Bruno Walter.  
8.30 p.m.—Compositions of Schubert.  
9.00 p.m.—London Relay—The News and Topical Talks.  
9.45 p.m.—Excerpts from Gilbert and Sullivan.  
10.15 p.m.—A Variety Programme.—Renara, The Mills Brothers, Hildegarde, Primo Scala's Accordion Band, Bobby Green, Florence Desmond and Sidney Torch.  
11.00 p.m.—Close Down.



SAN FRANCISCO & LOS ANGELES via Honolulu.

Asama Maru . . . . .	Thursday, 8th Aug.
Kamakura Maru . . . . .	Friday, 30th Aug.

SEATTLE & VANCOUVER (Starts from Kobe)  
(Convenient connection from Hongkong)

Hie Maru . . . . .	Tuesday, 6th Aug.
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NEW YORK via Panama

*Azuma Maru . . . . .	Friday, 23rd Aug.
-----------------------	-------------------

LIVERPOOL via Cape Town

Husimi Maru . . . . .	Second week in August
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SYDNEY & MELBOURNE via Manila

Kamo Maru . . . . .	Wednesday, 28th Aug.
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BOMBAY via Singapore & Colombo

Anyo Maru . . . . .	Thursday, 1st Aug.
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RANGOON & CALCUTTA via Singapore

*Matue Maru . . . . .	July
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KOBE & YOKOHAMA

Asama Maru . . . . .	Thursday, 8th Aug.
Hakusan Maru . . . . .	Thursday, 8th Aug.

\* Cargo only.

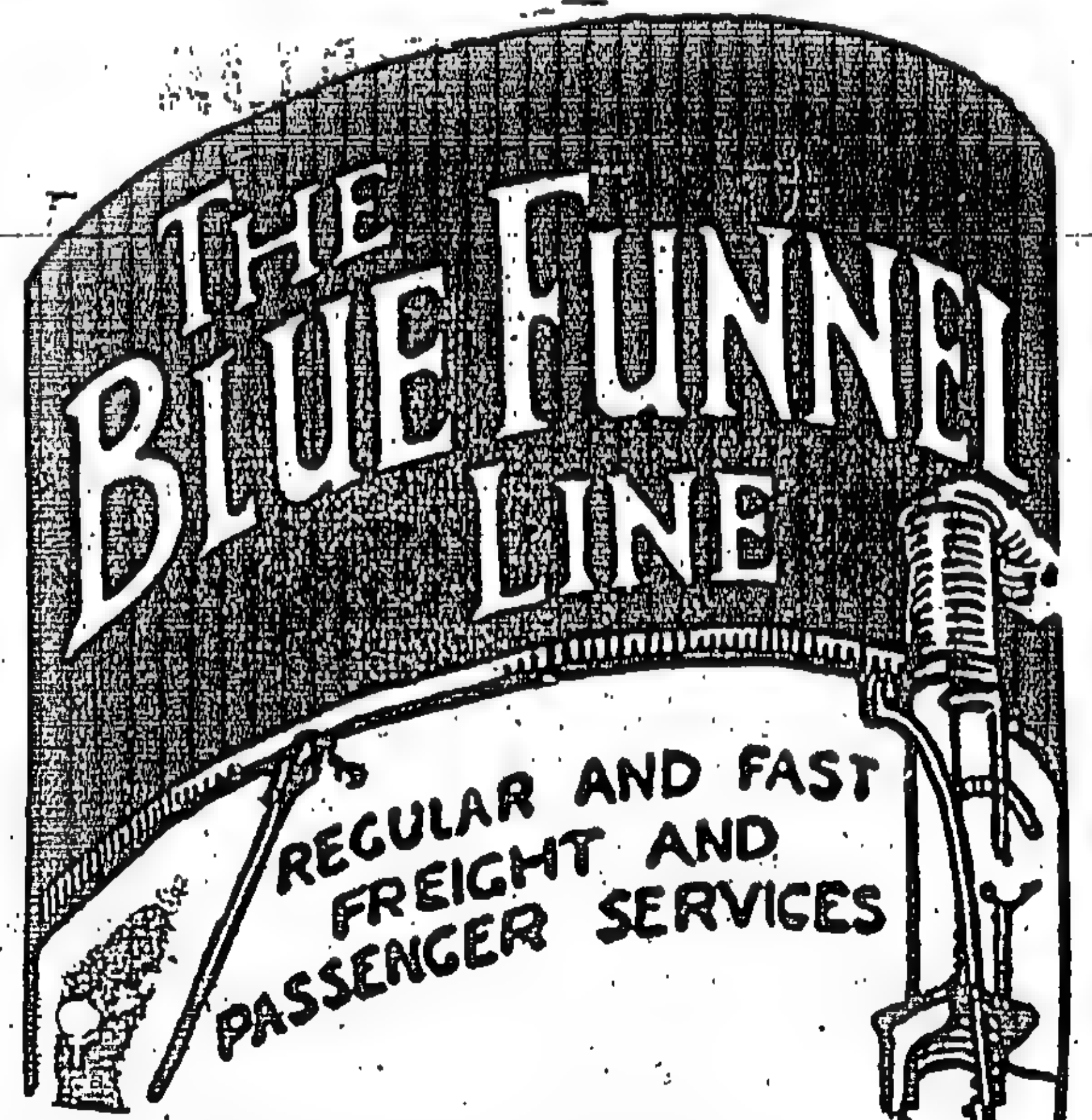
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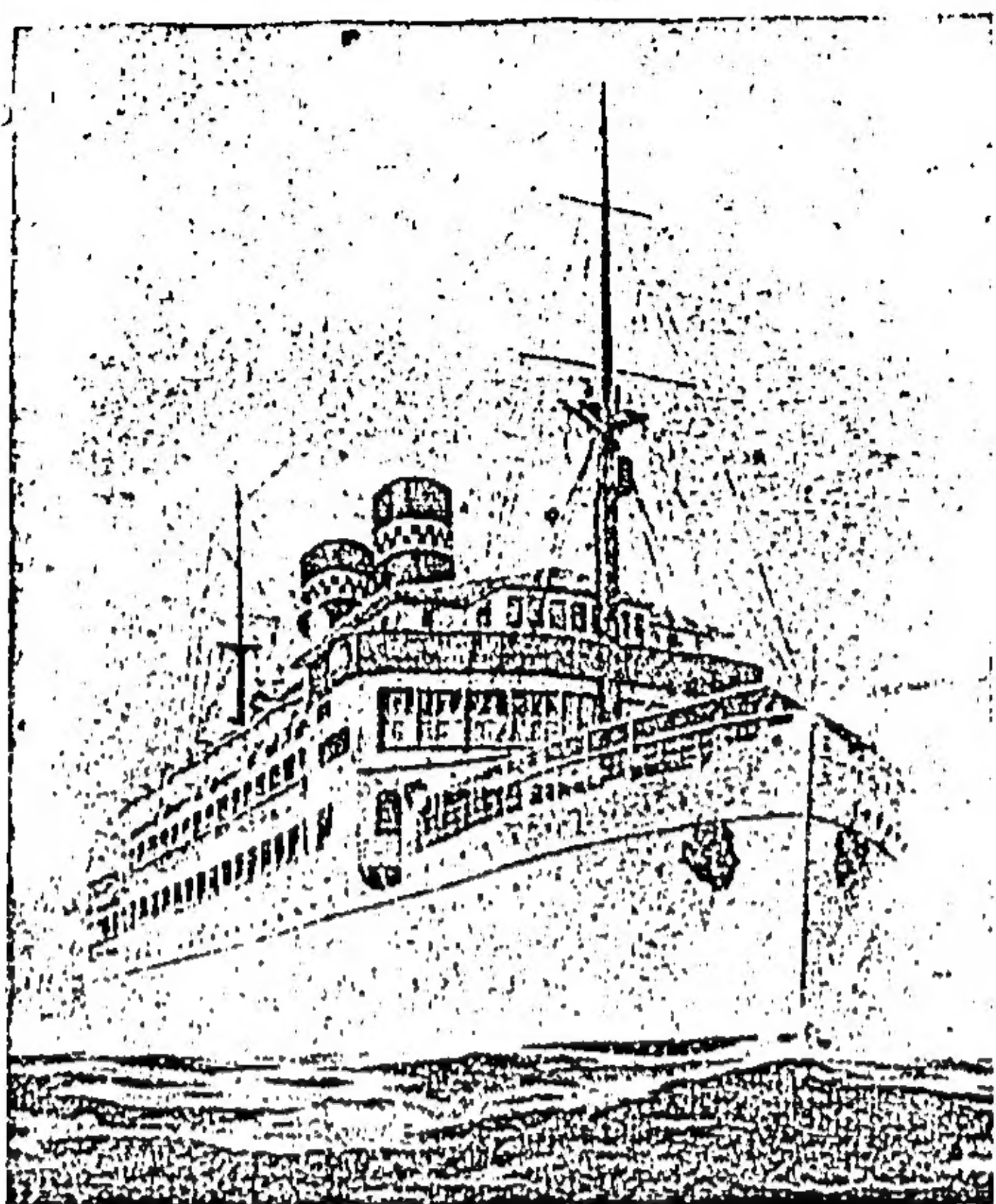
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MIDDLE OF SEPTEMBER, 1940.

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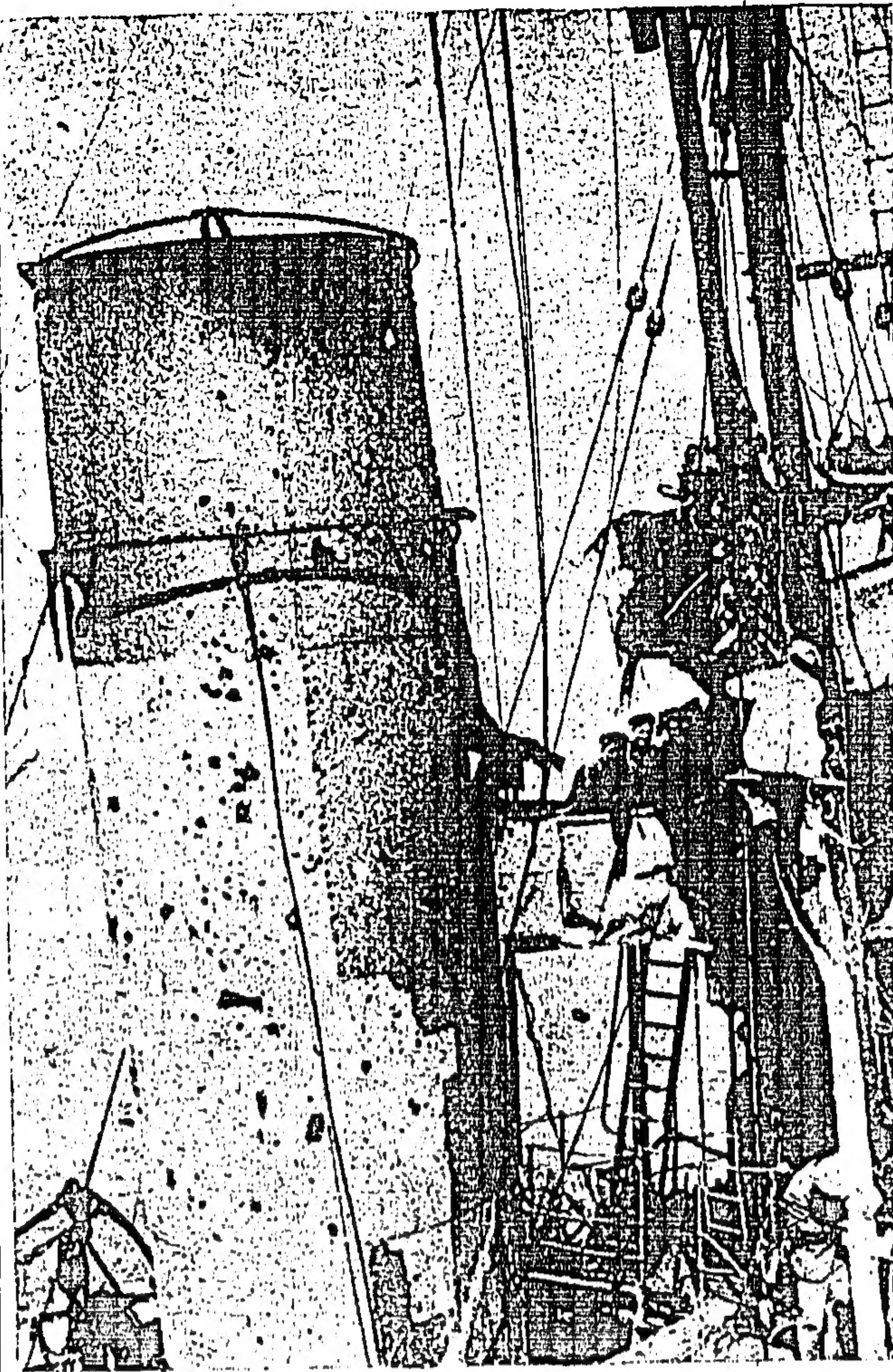
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One of the destroyers that did great work during the evacuation of the B.E.F. from Northern French ports. The ship suffered some casualties but did her job well and went back time and again. Photo shows the damaged funnel and bridge. (Copyright, Fox).

**NEW ZEALAND  
NEAR PEAK**

Reviewing the result of the recently terminated system of recruiting in New Zealand, Mr. Jones, the Minister for Defence, in Wellington yesterday, stated that altogether 80,000 men volunteered for service overseas.

Volunteers for the New Zealand Expeditionary Force totalled 63,747 of which two battalions were already overseas.

The remainder volunteered for the Navy and the Royal Air Force.

The Government, said Mr. Jones, had brought into training, with new units being formed, would provide a war strength of nearly 30,000 men.

New Zealand would be the first Dominion to reach its peak point under the Air Training Scheme and when she did so, she would be able to turn out 3,700 fully or partly trained airmen every year. —Reuter.

**LOCAL DOLLAR**

The demand rate on the Hong Kong dollar to-day was 1/2 7/8. The cross rate London/New

**GOLF RESULTS**

The following were results of First Round of the Happy Valley. Second Summer Singles:—

W. S. Hillier beat Hugh Smith. N. D. Booker beat A. L. Landsbert —5/4.

A. J. Dennis beat H. N. Williamson —W.O. W. A. Stewart beat Lieut. Carter —W.O.

C. C. Stark beat G. Davies—7/6. G. P. Stone beat R. G. Parker—W.O. C. F. J. Simpson beat F. C. Barry —5/4.

D. Humphreys beat G. E. Willerton —2/1. L. Jackson beat W. Stoker—1 up.

T. B. Low beat W. V. Ahern—5/4. N. J. Booker beat E. Greenwood —3/2.

J. W. Macdonald beat H. H. Mundy —2/1.

J. Bowman beat M. A. Cairns. G. T. May beat W. R. Hillier.

K. S. Robertson beat N. J. Bebbington—2/1.

In the Semi-Final of the Happy Valley Summer Foursomes, H. F. Phillips and L.M.S. Lloyd beat G. M. Park and M. Pollock and W.O. A. J. Dennis and W. S. Hillier beat Major Harvey and Major Bowie—4/3.

York was quoted at £—U.S.\$4.0250 and the New York/London rate at £—U.S.\$3.85.

**THE CHARTERED BANK  
OF INDIA, AUSTRALIA  
AND CHINA.**

Incorporated by Royal Charter, 1853.

Paid-up Capital ..... £3,000,000  
Reserve Fund ..... £3,000,000  
Reserve Liability of Proprietors ..... £3,000,000

**HEAD OFFICE: LONDON:**

38, Bishopsgate, E.C.2.

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Amritsar	Harbin	Rangoon
Bangkok	Hongkong	Saigon
Batavia	Iloilo	Seremban
Bombay	Kobe	Shanghai
Calcutta	Kuala Lumpur	Singapore
Canton	Kuching	Sittoung
Cebu	Madras	Sourabaya
Colon	Medan	Tientsin
Haiphong	New York	Tongkah
Hankow	Peking	Yokohama

**FOREIGN EXCHANGE and General**

Banking Business transacted.

CURRENT ACCOUNTS opened and FIXED DEPOSITS received for One Year or shorter periods in Local or Other Currencies at rates which will be quoted on application.

SAVINGS ACCOUNTS also opened in Local Currency and Sterling with interest allowed at rates obtainable on application.

The Bank's Head Office in London undertakes Executor and Trustee business, and claims recovery of British Income Tax overpaid, on terms which may be ascertained at any of the Agencies and Branches.

R. A. CAMIDGE,  
Manager.

**HONGKONG & SHANGHAI  
BANKING CORPORATION.**

Authorised Capital ..... \$50,000,000  
Issued and Fully Paid-up ..... \$20,000,000  
Reserve Funds:—  
Sterling ..... £ 6,500,000  
Hong Kong Currency Reserve ..... \$10,000,000  
Reserve Liability of Proprietors ..... \$20,000,000

HEAD OFFICE: HONG KONG.

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Hon. Mr. J. J. Paterson,  
Deputy Chairman.

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Bangkok	Johore	Singon
Batavia	Kobe	Shanghai
Bombay	Kuala Lumpur	Singapore
Calcutta	London	Sourabaya
Canton	Lyons	Sungai Patani
Cebu	Malacca	Swatow
Colon	Manila	Tientsin
Dairen	Muscat (Zanzibar)	Tokyo
Haiphong	Myittha	Tsingtao
Hankow	New York	Yokohama
Harbin	Peiping	
Hongkong	Pennang	

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ALSO up to date SAFE DEPOSIT BOXES in various sizes TO LET.

Hong Kong, 28th February, 1940.

**HONGKONG SAVINGS  
BANK.**

The Business of the above Bank is conducted by the HONG KONG AND SHANGHAI BANKING CORPORATION. Rules may be obtained on application.

FOR THE HONG KONG AND SHANGHAI BANKING CORPORATION.  
V. M. GRAYBURN,  
Chief Manager.

Hong Kong, 1st March, 1937.

**THE BANK OF EAST  
ASIA, LTD.**

Authorised Capital ..... \$10,000,000.00  
Paid-up Capital ..... 5,598,000.00  
Reserve and Undivided Profits ..... 2,983,261.50

**HEAD OFFICE:—HONG KONG**

10, Des Voeux Road, Central.

**BOARD OF DIRECTORS:—**

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Li Koon Chun, Esq., P. K. Kwok, Esq.,  
Wong Yun Tong, Esq., Chan Ching Shok, Esq., Li Ian Sang, Esq., Wong Chu Son, Esq., Kan Ying Po, Esq. and Fung Ping Wah, Esq.

Kan Tong Po, Esq., Chief Manager.  
Li Tse Fong, Esq., Manager.

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Batavia	Melbourne	Samarang
Bombay	Nagasaki	Shanghai
Calcutta	New York	Singapore
Canton	Paris	Sourabaya
Haiphong	Peiping	Swatow
Hankow	Penang	Sydney
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KAN TONG PO,  
Chief Manager.

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# Skips' Tables H.B. Make Short Work of Mindanao In League

FOLLOWING ARE the records of all skips in the three divisions of the Lawn Bowls League.

## FIRST DIVISION

	P.	W.	L.	T.	F.	A.	Shots	Shots	Up	Dn.	Pts.
C. G. Silva (Rec. "A")	11	11	0	0	279	164	115	0	22	0	18
U. M. Omar (C.C.C.)	10	9	1	0	224	158	66	0	17	0	16
A. M. Holland (K.B.G.C.)	11	8	2	1	242	194	48	0	17	0	16
F. X. M. Silva (Rec. "A")	11	8	3	0	233	197	36	0	16	0	14
C. S. Rosset (C.C.C.)	10	7	3	0	238	169	69	0	14	0	13
G. H. Sherliff (K.B.G.C.)	11	7	4	0	239	200	39	0	14	0	13
J. C. S. Fender (P.R.C.)	12	5	4	3	233	215	18	0	13	0	12
H. A. Alves (Rec. "A")	11	6	5	0	240	184	56	0	12	0	12
A. J. Hall (K.B.G.C.)	11	6	5	0	234	196	38	0	12	0	11
F. Cullen (K.D.R.C.)	9	5	3	1	187	151	36	0	11	0	11
J. E. Noronha (Rec. "B")	11	5	5	1	222	209	13	0	11	0	11
H. E. Strange (C.S.C.C.)	8	5	3	0	174	164	10	0	10	0	10
A. R. Dallah (I.R.C.)	9	5	4	0	181	159	22	0	10	0	10
E. Kern (K.C.C.)	9	5	4	0	174	190	0	16	10	0	10
J. J. Basto (Rec. "B")	10	5	5	0	200	235	0	35	10	0	10
A. K. Minu (I.R.C.)	11	5	6	0	204	232	0	28	10	0	10
B. Basto (Rec. "B")	11	4	6	1	218	245	0	27	9	0	10
G. Duncan (H.K.F.C.)	5	4	1	0	107	85	22	0	8	0	8
K. S. Robertson (H.K.F.C.)	8	4	4	0	156	160	0	4	8	0	8
M. R. Abbas (I.R.C.)	10	4	6	0	205	210	0	5	8	0	8
E. C. Fincher (K.C.C.)	10	4	6	0	186	196	0	10	8	0	8
F. J. Jones (C.S.C.C.)	7	3	3	1	133	139	0	6	7	0	7
R. Basa (C.C.C.)	10	2	5	3	203	193	10	0	7	0	7
R. Morrison (K.D.R.C.)	4	3	1	0	93	87	6	0	6	0	6
J. Shepherd (P.R.C.)	5	3	2	0	97	100	0	3	6	0	6
J. McKelvie (K.D.R.C.)	6	3	3	0	108	108	0	0	6	0	6
J. Orem (P.R.C.)	7	2	4	1	119	153	0	34	5	0	6
N. J. Bebbington (H.K.F.C.)	11	2	8	1	171	243	0	22	5	0	6
W. Gill (H.K.F.C.)	7	2	5	0	114	163	0	49	4	0	6
F. Goodwin (K.C.C.)	8	1	6	2	134	180	0	46	4	0	6
A. E. Carey (P.R.C.)	10	2	8	0	188	215	0	27	4	0	6
E. G. Post (P.R.C.)	3	1	1	1	67	56	11	0	3	0	3
L. A. Collier (C.S.C.C.)	1	1	0	0	20	17	3	0	2	0	2
J. Deakin (C.S.C.C.)	2	1	1	0	36	39	0	3	2	0	2
A. R. Minu (I.R.C.)	3	1	2	0	58	64	0	6	2	0	2
J. F. McGowan (C.S.C.C.)	5	1	4	0	82	124	0	42	2	0	2
J. Kempton (K.D.R.C.)	8	1	7	0	150	192	0	42	2	0	2
J. Fraser (K.C.C.)	1	0	1	0	20	24	0	4	0	0	0
M. N. Rakusen (C.S.C.C.)	1	0	1	0	15	20	0	5	0	0	0
A. Spary (K.C.C.)	1	0	1	0	9	28	0	19	0	0	0
C. C. Moss (K.C.C.)	1	0	1	0	14	37	0	23	0	0	0
C. Roza-Pereira (Rec. "B")	1	0	1	0	6	29	0	23	0	0	0
J. Hollidge (C.S.C.C.)	2	0	2	0	29	45	0	16	0	0	0
A. Brooksbank (H.K.F.C.)	5	0	5	0	69	142	0	73	0	0	0

## SECOND DIVISION

	P.	W.	L.	T.	F.	A.	Shots	Shots	Up	Dn.	Pts.
A. J. Kew (K.T.)	11	9	2	0	220	189	31	0	18	0	16
W. McNeill (C.C.C.)	9	8	1	0	208	153	55	0	16	0	16
R. Duncan (K.B.G.C.)	11	8	3	0	259	188	71	0	16	0	16
O. P. Remedios (Rec.)	11	8	3	0	240	186	54	0	16	0	16
P. Younghusband (K.F.C.)	10	7	2	1	228	164	64	0	15	0	15
H. L. Lockhart (K.B.G.C.)	10	7	3	0	210	165	45	0	14	0	14
E. de Souza (Rec.)	11	6	4	1	220	186	34	0	13	0	13
J. L. Stephens (K.T.)	7	6	1	0	146	129	17	0	12	0	12
W. Simpson (K.F.C.)	9	6	3	0	208	149	59	0	12	0	12
T. W. Carr (K.C.C.)	9	6	3	0	200	160	50	0	12	0	12
J. Chalmers (T.C.)	10	6	4	0	221	172	49	0	12	0	12
A. W. Brown (H.K.C.C.)	10	6	3	2	199	219	0	20	12	0	12
A. A. Lewis (C.C.C.)	12	6	6	0	229	233	0	4	12	0	12
W. K. Way (C.C.C.)	10	4	3	3	210	199	11	0	11	0	11
A. Spary (K.C.C.)	8	5	3	0	154	140	14	0	10	0	10
R. M. Keown (T.C.)	10	5	5	0	204	187	17	0	10	0	10
P. Yvanovich (Rec.)	9	4	4	1	177	174	3	0	9	0	9
D. Munro (T.C.)	10	4	6	0	194	206	0	12	8	0	9
W. V. Field (K.F.C.)	7	3	3	1	147	121	26	0	7	0	7
S. Eccleshall (C.S.C.C.)	8	3	4	1	145	151	0	6	7	0	7
A. H. Basto (K.T.)	10	3	6	1	185	204	0	19	7	0	7
H. Gittins (K.T.)	5	3	2	0	112	94	18	0	6	0	6
H. Drew (K.B.G.C.)	5	3	2	0	99	99	0	0	6	0	6
B. E. Maughan (H.K.C.C.)	9	3	6	0	153	189	0	36	6	0	6
L. Guy (K.B.G.C.)	4	2	1	1	88	70	18	0	5	0	5
R. Davies (H.K.C.C.)	3	2	1	0	64	47	17	0	4	0	4
T. Stainton (T.C.)	3	2	1	0	59	52	7	0	4	0	4
W. Harrower (K.B.G.C.)	4	2	2	0	88	60	28	0	4	0	4
A. Wright (P.R.C.)	4	2	2	0	80	77	3	0	4	0	4
F. Channing (P.R.C.)	5	2	3	0	90	107	0	17	4	0	4
J. M. Jack (K.C.C.)	5	2	3	0	91	113	0	22	4	0	4
V. Chittenden (K.F.C.)	5	2	3	0	85	109	0	24	4	0	4
C. Strange (C.S.C.C.)	10	1	8	1	172	209	0	37	3	0	3
A. M. Rodrigues (Rec.)	1	1	0	0	45	10	35	0	2	0	2
W. Hyde (K.C.C.)	1	1	0	0	30	3	27	0	2	0	2
J. C. Gill (K.B.G.C.)	1	1	0	0	26	14	12	0	2	0	2
A. A. Razack (C.C.C.)	1	1	0	0	24	13	11	0	2	0	2
A. A. Remedios (Recreio)	1	1	0	0	19	10	9	0	2	0	2
V. N. Atienza (K.F.C.)	1	1	0	0	22	17	5	0	2	0	2
E. Zimmern (C.C.C.)	2	1	1	0	36	34	2	0	2	0	2
H. Overy (K.C.C.)	2	1	1	0	35	47	0	12	2	0	2
W. Glendinning (P.R.C.)	4	1	3	0	57	86	0	29	2	0	2
J. W. Macdonald (P.R.C.)	5	1	4	0	86	109	0	23	2	0	2
R. Marks (K.C.C.)	6	1	5	0	110	143	0	33	2	0	2
W. R. Hillyer (C.S.C.C.)	6	1	5	0	96	143	0	47	2	0	2
W. E. Hollands (P.R.C.)	7	0	5	2	96	185	0	89	2	0	2
A. B. Allen (C.S.C.C.)	4	0	3	1	61	98	0	37	1	0	1
H. Brown (P.R.C.)	1	0	1	0	17	19	0	2	0	0	0
G. C. Moss (K.C.C.)	1	0	1	0	18	20	0	2	0	0	0
J. Henson (K.F.C.)	1	0	1	0	18	21	0	3	0	0	0
J. C. Aitken (Police)	1	0	1	0	16	21	0	5	0	0	0
N. P. Karanjia (C.C.C.)	1	0	1	0	16	23	0	7	0	0	0
A. W. Smith (K.C.C.)	1	0	1	0	15	25	0	10	0	0	0
G. E. F. Thompson (K.B.G.C.)	1	0	1	0	14	28	0	14	0	0	0
W. B. Fraser (P.R.C.)	1	0	1	0	12	28	0	16	0	0	0
A. E. Coates (C.C.C.)	1	0	1	0	9	25	0	16	0	0	0
J. Purvis (C.S.C.C.)	1	0	1	0	13	32	0	19	0	0	0
J. McWalter (P.R.C.)	1	0	1	0	8	34	0	26	0	0	0
A. Stevens (C.S.C.C.)	1	0	1	0	10	45	0	35	0	0	0
G. E. Costello (H.K.C.C.)	2	0	2	0	28	52	0	24	0	0	0
G. S. Archbutt (H.K.C.C.)	2	0	2	0	19	45	0	26	0	0	0
L. A. R. Duncan (H.K.C.C.)	4	0	4	0	52	106	0	54	0	0	0
J. S. Riddell (P.R.C.)	4	0	4	0	43	109	0	66	0	0	0

## THIRD DIVISION

	P.	W.	L.	T.	F.	A.	Shots	Shots	Up	Dn.	Pts.
A. J. Jillett (P.O.C.)	9	8	1	0	195	158	37	0	16	0	16
H. G. Wallington (H.K.F.C.)	11	8	3	0	234	191	43	0	16	0	16
J. T. Smalley (K.F.C.)	10	7	3	0	233	188	65	0	14	0	14
B. Evans (K.F.C.)	10	6	2	2	218	187	31	0	14	0	14
K. C. Hamilton (K.B.G.C.)	11	7	4	0	225	188	37	0	14	0	14
J. S. Dinnion (K.B.G.C.)	11	7	4	0	227	205	22	0	14	0	14
T. Pile (P.O.C.)	9	6	3	0	215	159	56	0	12	0	12
A. F. Paul (H.K.E.R.C.)	9	6	3	0	190	158	32	0	12	0	12
W. J. Bagley (P.O.C.)	9	6	3	0	184	152	32	0	12	0	12
L. Jordan (K.B.G.C.)	9	6	3	0	198	172	26	0	12	0	12
G. S. Graver (H.K.F.C.)	9	6	3	0	182	174	8	0	11	0	11
A. McKellar (H.K.C.C.)	7	4	3	0	129	155	0	26	8	0	11
G. G. S. Thompson (H.K.E.R.C.)	8	4	4	0	168	164	4	0	8	0	11
G. S. Ladd (C.C.C.)	10	4	6	0	207	197	10	0	8	0	11
S. M. Rumjahn (I.R.C.)	11	4	7	0	203	225	0	22	8	0	11
J. K. Sloan (H.K.E.R.C.)	7	3	3	1	159	117	42	0	7	0	11
J. Watson (H.K.F.C.)	4	3	1	0	111	82	48	0	6	0	11
R. H. Wild (H.K.C.C.)	4	3	1	0	80	52	28	0	6	0	11

## SATURDAY'S SPORT IN RETROSPECT

Five 1940 League Bowls records were bettered on Saturday. They were:



# ARMY TENNIS PAIRINGS

## "A" Division

The following are "A" Division Army League tennis pairings to date:-

Smith and Harrison (R.A.M.C.)	15	0	15
Emberson and Duffield (R.A.O.C.)	15	0	15
Grose and Wilkinson (R.E.)	15	1	14
Megson and Denyer (R.E.)	15	2	13
Mitchell and Elsiey (R.E.)	15	3	12
Bridg and Boocock (R.A.O.C.)	12	2	10
Alsey and Wills (R.S.)	15	5	10
Skipworth and Hook (8th R.A.)	12	3	9
Gardner and Stonor (R.A.O.C.)	12	3	9
Taylor and James (R.A.P.C.)	8	0	8
Adlam and Murray (R.A.P.C.)	11	3	8
Meekings and Louis (5th R.A.)	12	6	6
Ingram and Mew (5th R.A.)	6	1	5
Webb and Milne (R.A.M.C.)	9	4	5
Logan and Young (R.A.S.C.)	9	4	5
Martin and Logan (R.A.S.C.)	6	2	4
Pinkney and Garden (R.A.P.C.)	11	7	4
Morgan and Mew (5th R.A.)	3	0	3
Musson and Parkinson (R.A.M.C.)	3	0	3
Guest and Waldron (Middlesex)	3	0	3
Young and Gibbs (R.A.S.C.)	6	3	3
Martin and Gibbs (R.A.S.C.)	6	3	3
Martin and Walton (R.A.S.C.)	6	3	3
Mackie and Garrow (Seaforth)	6	3	3
Tevener and Morgan (5th R.A.)	9	1	8
Martin and Young (R.A.S.C.)	3	1	2
Logan and Gibbs (R.A.S.C.)	3	1	2
Moon and Waller (12th R.A.)	3	1	2
McMurthy and Scorey (12th R.A.)	3	1	2
Boocock and Stonor (R.A.O.C.)	3	1	2
Gardner and Wardle (R.A.O.C.)	3	1	2
Webb and Parkin (R.A.M.C.)	3	1	2
Banty and Whyllie (R.A.M.C.)	3	1	2
White and Douglas (R.S.)	3	1	2
Jenkins and Willis (R.S.)	3	1	2
Tevener and Mew (5th R.A.)	3	1	2
Davis and Coughlin (5th R.A.)	3	1	2
Hook and Lomax (5th R.A.)	3	1	2
Webb and Reynolds (R.A.M.C.)	3	1	2
Glasgow and Gilroy (R.S.)	3	1	2
Glasgow and Jenkins (R.S.)	3	1	2
Musson and Reynolds (R.A.M.C.)	6	4	2
McDougall and Douglas (R.S.)	6	4	2
Duncan and Glasgow (R.S.)	6	4	2
Ingram and Morgan (5th R.A.)	6	4	2
Bundy and Husband (Signals)	8	6	2
Way and Scorey (12th R.A.)	3	2	1
Scould and McHarty (12th R.A.)	3	2	1
Roach and Ward (8th R.A.)	3	2	1
Osborne and Marsh (8th R.A.)	3	2	1
Lane and Meekings (5th R.A.)	3	2	1
Ingram and Tevener (5th R.A.)	3	2	1
Guest and Mellor (Middlesex)	3	2	1
Langley and Brakenberry (Signals)	5	4	1
Whaten and Tomlinson (Signals)	5	4	1
Smyth and Elliot (12th R.A.)	6	5	1
Glasgow and Fowler (R.S.)	6	5	1
Osborne and Skinner (5th R.A.)	11	10	1
Walton and King (R.A.S.C.)	3	3	0
Keast and Walton (R.A.S.C.)	3	3	0
Andrews and Young (R.A.S.C.)	3	3	0
Keast and King (R.A.S.C.)	3	3	0
Moore and Walton (R.A.S.C.)	3	3	0
Dunne and Melder (Middlesex)	3	3	0
Plummer and Illes (Middlesex)	3	3	0
Hewitt and Castle (Middlesex)	3	3	0
Challis and Isles (Middlesex)	3	3	0
Mills and Coughland (5th R.A.)	3	3	0
Ingram and Coughlin (5th R.A.)	3	3	0
Shirlaw and Marsh (8th R.A.)	3	3	0
McMurthy and Forrester (12th R.A.)	3	3	0
Walter and Earl (12th R.A.)	3	3	0
Douglas and Alsey (R.S.)	3	3	0
Hunt and Spiller (35th M.G.)	3	3	0
Lowings and Turner (35th M.G.)	3	3	0
Graham and Cook (35th M.G.)	3	3	0
Sayers and Whaten (Signals)	3	3	0
Tomlinson and Pitcher (Signals)	3	3	0
Keast and Dumville (R.A.S.C.)	3	3	0
McConnell and Shirlaw (8th R.A.)	3	3	0
Norral and Ingleby (R.A.P.C.)	3	3	0
Graham and Cooper (R.S.)	3	2	1
McConnell and Marsh (8th R.A.)	6	6	0
King and Sheridan (R.A.S.C.)	6	6	0
Webster and Wyer (Seaforth)	6	6	0
Moffatt and Wabb (Seaforth)	6	6	0

## "B" Division

The following are "B" Division Army League tennis pairings to date:-

Rivett and Quinell (R.E.)	18	0	18
Spencer and Shaw (R.E.)	18	2	16
Jenkins and Gilroy (R.S.)	18	6	12
Freeman and Bird (R.E.)	9	0	9
Mills and Simpson (5th R.A.)	9	2	7
Peters and Harding (R.A.O.C.)	9	2	7
Taylor and Downing (R.S.)	15	8	7
Whittaker and Coughlin (5th R.A.)	6	0	6
McMillan and Simons (24th R.A.)	6	0	6
Cooper and Hunter (R.A.O.C.)	9	3	6
Wadridge and Geedenough (36th R.A.)	12	6	6
Bird and Martin (R.E.)	6	1	5
Brakenberry and Langley (Signals)	9	4	5
Bowditch and Maynard (8th R.A.)	9	4	5
Ward and Hannan (24th R.A.)	6	2	4
Love and Scully (Signals)	9	5	4
Ingleby and Reed (R.A.P.C.)	12	8	4
Bearson and McMillan (24th R.A.)	3	0	3
Roche and Maynard (8th R.A.)	3	0	3
Lamb and Bird (R.E.)	3	0	3
Kennedy and Savage (5th R.A.)	3	0	3

Freer and Robertson (8th R.A.)	3	0	3
Hamman and Thompson (24th R.A.)	6	3	3
Warder and Pidgeon (24th R.A.)	6	3	3
Thompson and Denton (24th R.A.)	6	3	3
Fiddy and Barracough (5th R.A.)	6	3	3
Iggleden and Bannister (R.A.S.C.)	8	5	3
Graham and Green (R.S.)	15	12	3
Sheridan and King (R.A.S.C.)	2	0	2
Walton and King (R.A.S.C.)	3	1	2
Sheridan and Woodward (R.A.S.C.)	3	1	2
Gibbs and King (R.A.S.C.)	3	1	2
Mills and Burdett (36th R.A.)	3	1	2
Berry and Hickie (36th R.A.)	3	1	2
Parnell and Robertson (8th R.A.)	3	1	2
Bowditch and Nutmore (8th R.A.)	3	1	2
Coughlin and Barracough (5th R.A.)	3	1	2
Whittaker and Morgan (5th R.A.)	3	1	2
Coughlin and Savage (5th R.A.)	3	1	2
Shepherd and Pattifer (8th R.A.)	3	1	2
Mills and Thompson (36th R.A.)	6	4	2

Banham and Ward (8th R.A.)	6	4	2
Pinnington and Pinder (R.A.O.C.)	6	4	2
Wills and Garra (Signals)	3	2	1
Wills and Dignan (Signals)	3	2	1
King and Adams (R.A.S.C.)	3	2	1
Gray and Martin (R.A.S.C.)	3	2	1
Glenn and Walton (R.A.S.C.)	3	2	1
Roberts and Lucknow (R.A.P.C.)	3	2	1
Stone and Hemming (R.A.P.C.)	3	2	1
Luckhurst and Stone (R.A.P.C.)	3	2	1
Whelan and Danning (R.S.)	3	2	1
Anderson and Bearson (24th R.A.)	3	2	1
Hamson and Newton (24th R.A.)	3	2	1
Thompson and Pidgeon (24th R.A.)	3	2	1
Ward and Denton (24th R.A.)	3	2	1
McMillan and Denton (24th R.A.)	3	2	1
Whitmore and Burdett (36th R.A.)	3	2	1
Mills and Hickie (36th R.A.)	3	2	1
Barwell and Stone (8th R.A.)	3	2	1
Brakenberry and Price (Signals)	3	2	1
Clevery and Coombes (Signals)	3	2	1
Glenn and Walton (R.A.S.C.)	3	2	1

Moore and Adams (R.A.S.C.)	2	2	0
Swyres and Gorman (Signals)	3	3	0
Wood and Sheridan (R.A.S.C.)	3	3	0
Tucker and Adams (R.A.S.C.)	3	3	0
Moore and Sheridan (R.A.S.C.)	3	3	0
Smith and Fare (R.A.S.C.)	3	3	0
Roberts and Chalcraft (R.A.P.C.)	3	3	0
Roberts and Stone (R.A.P.C.)	3	3	0
Chalcraft and Pendergaat (R.A.P.C.)	3	3	0
Green and Fowler (R.S.)	3	3	0
Denton and Simons (24th R.A.)	3	3	0
Shirlaw and Pattifer (8th R.A.)	3	3	0
Goldthorpe and Stone (8th R.A.)	3	3	0
Freer and Doane (8th R.A.)	3	2	1
Tuckley and Calthrope (8th R.A.)	3	3	0
Pinder and Thrush (R.A.O.C.)	3	3	0
Mills and Coughlin (5th R.A.)	3	3	0
Wilson and Stevens (5th R.A.)	3	3	0
Gorman and Scully (Signals)	3	3	0
Moore and Sheridan (R.A.S.C.)	3	3	0
Smith and Fare (R.A.S.C.)	3	3	0
Chalcraft and Hemming (R.A.P.C.)	6	6	0
Simpson and Fiddy (5th R.A.)	6	6	0



Player's  
please



ALSO SOLD IN PACKETS OF TEN

## OPEN PAIRS RESULT

In the Second Round of the Open Pairs Lawn Bowls Championship, G. W. Deacon and J. G. Meyer defeated R. Morrison and J. M. McKelvie, 21-15, at Kowloon F.C. yesterday.

## NO RINKS GAMES PLAYED

The Quarter Finals games of the Open Rinks Lawn Bowls Championship were not played yesterday owing to the weather.

IT'S THE TOBACCO THAT COUNTS



# HOW BRITAIN FACES UP TO NAZI BOMBING RAIDS

## ITALIANS TRY TO RAID ADEN

An Italian air raid on Aden yesterday afternoon was directed chiefly against shipping in the harbour.

One merchant ship received superficial damage and one Indian member of the crew was killed.

There were no other casualties or damage as the result of the raid.—Reuter.

## CAR STOLEN FROM GARAGE

Between midnight on Friday and 8 a.m. on Saturday, some person gained entrance to the garage of No. 23, Blue Pool Road and stole a car, No. 6071, belonging to Mr. A. Evans.

Mr. W. Wallace, between 8 p.m. and midnight on Saturday, either lost, or had stolen from him, a gold pocket-watch, valued at \$85, in the Wanchai district.

LOCALITIES IN BRITAIN which have had enemy air raids are still quite a small part of the whole country but in the regions most frequently mentioned in Air Ministry and Ministry of Home Security announcements there are a few places where, during the last six weeks, siren warnings, the drone of engines, gunfire and occasional bombs have become very familiar.

Experience in these areas of the people's calmness, patience, irrepressible good humour and kindness to one another leaves no doubt how the rest of Britain will behave when its turn comes, or how the nation as a whole will stand up to the air menace.

Wherever Hitler's "travellers" have called with samples of the Luftwaffe's might and menace, the determination to liberate the world from domination by terrorism may be a little more grim than elsewhere but there is no despondency.

The inhabitants are showing great adaptability and ingenuity in overcoming the inconveniences and disturbances of normal routine caused by the regularly repeated warnings and raids.

To avoid fatigue due to interrupted rest many people have changed their sleeping hours. Others sleep in their shelters.

### Common Shelters

In many streets of small houses, common shelters have been erected by the authorities and where warnings are of almost nightly occurrence, neighbourliness is joined by something of a picnic spirit.

Wives take it in turn to provide hot drinks. Men arrange games, and concerts are provided by young people. Adjacent

shelters something exchange the more successful "artists" whose prospective "appearance" is duly "billed" the previous day. Such is the resilience of spirit with which the enemy's raids on Britain have been met so far.—British Wireless.

## SOVIET FLEET EXPANSION

SOVIET RUSSIA HAS BEEN ENGAGED IN A LARGE-SCALE EXPANSION OF HER FLEET, SAYS A WRITER IN THE SOVIET NEWSPAPER "IZVESTIA."

Shipbuilding for the navy during 1939 was five times greater than it was at the peak of the second Five-Year Plan, and, according to the writer, they are "first-class ships."

"They will protect the peaceful workers of the U.S.S.R.," he says, and continues that they are "ready to strike a decisive blow at the enemy."

He did not indicate who the "enemy" was.—Havas.

## SHANGHAI SUFFERS

(SPECIAL TO "CHINA MAIL")

Following the closure of the shipping supply routes to the Chungking Government along the Chekiang and Fukien coasts, the arrival of supplies in Shanghai in small coastal vessels from Wenchow, Ningpo and Foochow has been considerably curtailed.

Farms products, instead of being sent to regular shipping ports such as Ningpo and Wenchow, are sent elsewhere and are trans-shipped to Shanghai. Merchandise is now arriving from Shantung ports instead of from Ningpo.

Chickens, melons etc. are now brought to Shanghai from down-river ports.—Havas.

## NISHIHARA RECALLED

Major-General Nishihara, head of the Japanese Inspectorate sent to Indo-China to supervise the French undertaking to stop supplies to General Chiang Kai-shek, has been recalled to Japan because his attitude was "too conciliatory," according to a report received this morning in Shanghai from Hanoi.

The report adds the Japanese Government will send someone else in his place.—Reuter.

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## SHANGHAI RUSH TO JOIN ARMY

(SPECIAL TO "CHINA MAIL")

The British recruiting authorities in Shanghai will be unable to interview any more applicants for enlistment in the Army or R.A.F. until Monday, August 5, it was announced in the northern port yesterday.

It is understood the decision is due to the fine response of China Britons who volunteered since the recruiting scheme was inaugurated. The decision does not apply to recruiting for the Royal Navy.—Havas.

Mrs. V. Tkachenko, of No. 3, Hankow Road, has reported the theft of a canvas car cover from a motor truck parked outside the premises yesterday.

## NATURAL

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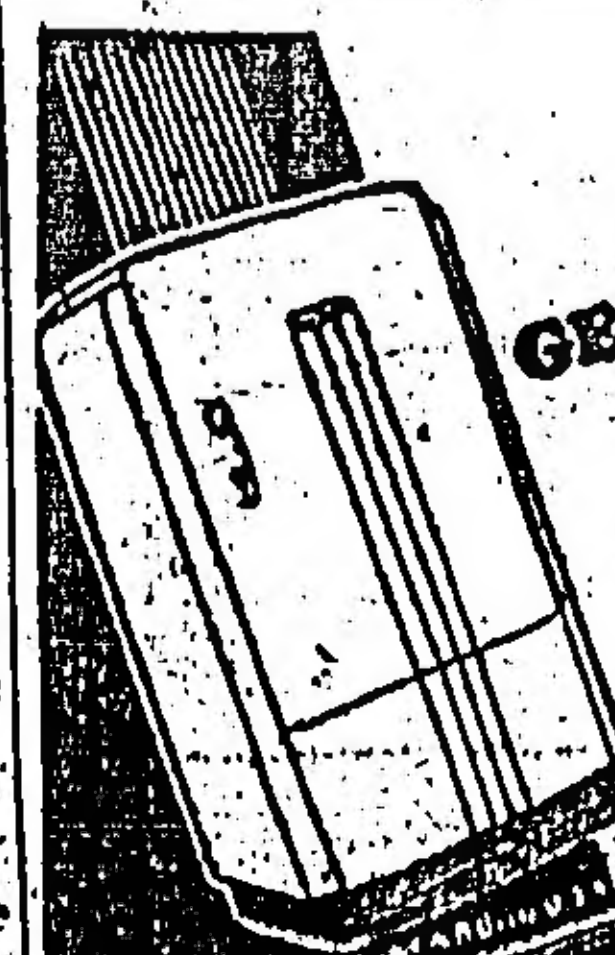
## YACHTING THRILLS

Two owners of motor-yachts had exciting experiences in the typhoon "blow" yesterday.

Mr. T. P. Tong, of the Hong Kong and Shanghai Bank, had considerable difficulty in fighting his way through Lyemun Pass in the teeth of the high wind, and eventually reached safety.

Mr. A. D. Coppin, the well-known broker, who was accompanied by Mr. Mody, was also trying to battle against the gale when the motor of his craft broke down. They took refuge in a bay outside Lyemun and were rescued by a boat from A King Slipway in the early hours of this morning.

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